

PERCY BYSSHE SHELLEY
Painted at Rome in 1819 by Miss Amelia Curran

POEMS

BY
PERCY BYSSHE SHELLEY

WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY

ALICE MEYNELL

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The poetry of Shelley is so peculiarly his own that a mere fragment of a line, even though unknown to the hearer, might be recognized as his. The ear recognizes it, as well as the understanding, for the modulation is all his; so, in many respects, is the diction; and the very word "Shelley", because it is his name, takes the character of his poetry. That character is exceedingly serious as well as wild; it has the motion of an Ariel without Ariel's light heart; it is nothing if not responsible and sad; and yet what a flight is his-what a flitting! No one can define the Shelley quality by any word; but we may take a word to represent it, and call it magical. His is the wild spirit, the "winged heart" of which Tasso speaks. Of his altogether irresistible power, which he not often calls upon, the student cannot take a better example than the "Ode to the West Wind". Of his pranks of wit and humour I have given no examples. As banter of Wordsworth, I think John

Hamilton Reynolds' parody is far better than Shelley's. A volume of Shelley is principally

a volume of pure poetic imagery.

The poetry of imagery may seem, to the minds of young readers, the poetry of all poetry-the greatest, or the sole. It is not so, however, for there is a region of poetry on the yonder side of imagery which is transcendently great; it is the further simplicity, and the company of poets-albeit immortal-who never reach it are not the greatest. They have stopped finally upon the beauty of imagery, whereas the master poets, having paused there also, go beyond and touch realities with a miraculous touch. For if exquisite secondary poetry is magical, supreme poetry is miraculous-it is more greatly and more nobly wonderful. Imagery is in the outer courts of the temple of poetry. Criticism has defined Shelley a poet of the secondary order; he is, accordingly, the poet of imagery. And there is imagery and imagery-that which is imaginative and constructive, and as it were incorporate, and that which is mere similitude. That lovely poem, "The Skylark", has a string of similitudes, entertained for a moment, and

let go. On the other hand, the phrase "I fall upon the thorns of life", in the Ode to the West Wind, is an incorporate image.

Percy Bysshe Shelley was born in 1792 at Field Place, Sussex, his father's hereditary house. His brief life ended by the wrecking of his boat in the Gulf of Spezzia, in 1822. He was a rebel against his father whom he contemned and cursed, it is not easy to understand precisely for what cause. He was unhappy at school, and expelled from the University of Oxford for printing his views on atheism. Upon the matter of his marriages the reader need not dwell. The names in Shelley's love-poems are not of literary importance except when they rhyme. All his loves seem to have been illusory and brief. But perhaps a knowledge of one incident contributes to our judgment of such a poem as that which Shelley addressed to the Lord Chancellor as the expression of a malediction upon him for the official withdrawal of Shelley's two children from the father's care—"I curse thee by a parent's outraged love", &c. One of these children had been, with its unhappy mother, forsaken by this father a few months before its birth.

Shelley's biographers are urgent to deprecate any harsh judgment of the facts which his own writings have forced upon our knowledge. By all means let Shelley's memory, as that of a divine poet, be spared. But the writers of half a score of Lives of Shelley are not poets, and not exempt from the commands of humanity and honour. They should have a warmer word of pity for her who in her helpless youth was left adrift, and died by her own act.

The present selection avoids Shelley's contentious poems, but otherwise has no rule except the choice of the loveliest of his lovely writings. The pieces are not arranged chronologically, but follow each other singly or in groups as their character of subject and form suggests.

ALICE MEYNELL.

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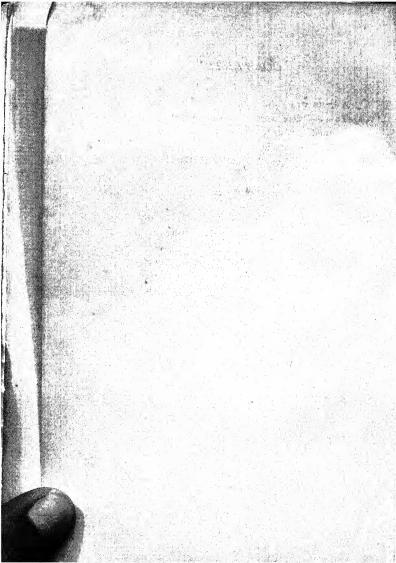
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The Cloud

I bring fresh showers for the thirsting flowers,

From the seas and the streams;
I bear light shade for the leaves when laid

In their noonday dreams.

From my wings are shaken the dews that waken

The sweet buds every one, When rocked to rest on their mother's breast.

As she dances about the sun.

I wield the flail of the lashing hail,
And whiten the green plains under,
And then again I dissolve it in rain,
And laugh as I pass in thunder.

I sift the snow on the mountains below, And their great pines groan aghast; And all the night 'tis my pillow white, While I sleep in the arms of the blast.

Sublime on the towers of my skiey bowers, Lightning my pilot sits,

In a cavern under is fettered the thunder, It struggles and howls at fits;

Over earth and ocean, with gentle motion, This pilot is guiding me,

Lured by the love of the genii that move In the depths of the purple sea;

Over the rills, and the crags, and the hills,

Over the lakes and the plains, Wherever he dream, under mountain or stream,

The Spirit he loves remains; And I all the while bask in heaven's blue smile,

Whilst he is dissolving in rains.

The sanguine sunrise, with his meteor eyes,

And his burning plumes outspread, Leaps on the back of my sailing rack, When the morning star shines dead,

As on the jag of a mountain crag,
Which an earthquake rocks an

Which an earthquake rocks and swings,

An eagle alit one moment may sit
In the light of its golden wings.
And when sunset may breathe, from the

d when sunset may breathe, from the lit sea beneath,

Its ardours of rest and of love,
And the crimson pall of eve may fall
From the depth of heaven above,
With wings folded I rest, on mine airy
nest,

As still as a brooding dove.

That orbed maiden with white fire laden, Whom mortals call the moon,

Glides glimmering o'er my fleece-like floor, By the midnight breezes strewn;

And wherever the beat of her unseen feet, Which only the angels hear,

May have broken the woof of my tent's thin roof,

The stars peep behind her and peer; And I laugh to see them whirl and flee, Like a swarm of golden bees,

When I widen the rent in my wind-built tent,

Till the calm rivers, lakes, and seas, Like strips of the sky fallen through me on high,

Are each paved with the moon and these.

I bind the sun's throne with a burning zone,

And the moon's with a girdle of pearl;

The volcanoes are dim, and the stars reel and swim,

When the whirlwinds my banner unfurl.

From cape to cape, with a bridge-like shape,

Over a torrent sea,

Sunbeam-proof, I hang like a roof, The mountains its columns be.

The triumphal arch through which I march

With hurricane, fire, and snow,

When the powers of the air are chained to my chair,

Is the million-coloured bow;

The sphere-fire above its soft colours wove,

While the moist earth was laughing below.

I am the daughter of earth and water, And the nursling of the sky;

I pass through the pores of the ocean and shores;

I change, but I cannot die.

For after the rain when with never a stain,

The pavilion of heaven is bare,

And the winds and sunbeams with their convex gleams,

Build up the blue dome of air,
I silently laugh at my own cenotaph,
And out of the caverns of rain,
Like a child from the womb, like a ghost
from the tomb,
I arise and unbuild it again.

To a Skylark

Hail to thee, blithe spirit!
Bird thou never wert,
That from heaven, or near it,
Pourest thy full heart
In profuse strains of unpremeditated art.

Higher still and higher
From the earth thou springest;
Like a cloud of fire
The blue deep thou wingest,
And singing still dost soar, and soaring
ever singest.

In the golden lightning
Of the sunken sun,
O'er which clouds are bright'ning,
Thou dost float and run,
Like an unbodied joy whose race is just
begun.

The pale purple even
Melts around thy flight;
Like a star of heaven
In the broad daylight,
Thou art unseen, but yet I hear thy shrill
delight,

Ò

Keen as are the arrows
Of that silver sphere,
Whose intense lamp narrows
In the white dawn clear,
Until we hardly see, we feel that it is
there.

All the earth and air
With thy voice is loud,
As, when night is bare,
From one lonely cloud
The moon rains out her beams, and
heaven is overflowed.

What thou art we know not;
What is most like thee?
From rainbow clouds there flow not
Drops so bright to see,
As from thy presence showers a rain of
melody

Like a poet hidden
In the light of thought,
Singing hymns unbidden,
Till the world is wrought
To sympathy with hopes and fears it
heeded not:
(868)

Like a high-born maiden
In a palace-tower,
Soothing her love-laden
Soul in secret hour
With music sweet as love, which overflows her bower:

Like a glow-worm golden
In a dell of dew,
Scattering unbeholden
Its aërial hue
Among the flowers and grass, which
screen it from the view:

Like a rose embowered
In its own green leaves,
By warm winds deflowered,
Till the scent it gites
Makes faint with too much sweet these
heavy-wingèd thieves.

Sound of vernal showers
On the twinkling grass,
Rain-awakened flowers,
All that ever was
Joyous, and clear, and fresh, thy music
doth surpass.

Teach us, sprite or bird,
What sweet thoughts are thine:
I have never heard
Praise of love or wine
That panted forth a flood of rapture so
divine

Chorus Hymeneal,
Or triumphal chaunt,
Matched with thine would be all
But an empty vaunt,
A thing wherein we feel there is some
hidden want.

What objects are the fountains
Of thy happy strain?
What fields, or waves, or mountains?
What shapes of sky or plain?
What love of thine own kind? what ignorance of pain?

With thy clear keen joyance
Languor cannot be:
Shadow of annoyance
Never came near thee:
Thou lovest; but ne'er knew love's sad
satiety.

Waking or asleep,
Thou of death must deem
Things more true and deep
Than we mortals dream,
Or how could thy notes flow in such a crystal stream?

We look before and after,
And pine for what is not;
Our sincerest laughter
With some pain is fraught;
Our sweetest songs are those that tell of saddest thought.

Yet if we could scorn
Hate, and pride, and fear;
If we were things born
Not to shed a tear,
I know not how thy joy we ever should
come near.

Better than all measures
Of delightful sound,
Better than all treasures
That in books are found,
Thy skill to poet were, thou scorner of the ground!

Teach me half the gladness
That thy brain must know,
Such harmonious madness
From my lips would flow,
The world should listen then, as I am
listening now.

A Summer Evening Churchyard

LECHLADE, GLOUCESTERSHIRE

The wind has swept from the wide atmosphere

Each vapour that obscured the sunset's ray;

And pallid evening twines its beaming hair In duskier braids around the languid eyes of day:

Silence and twilight, unbeloved of men, Creep hand in hand from yon obscurest glen.

They breathe their spells towards the departing day,

Encompassing the earth, air, stars, and sea;

Light, sound, and motion own the potent sway,

Responding to the charm with its own mystery.

The winds are still, or the dry church-tower grass

Knows not their gentle motions as they pass.

A SUMMER EVENING

Thou too, aërial Pile! whose pinnacles Point from one shrine like pyramids of fire, Obeyest in silence their sweet solemn spells, Clothing in hues of heaven thy dim and distant spire,

Around whose lessening and invisible height Gather among the stars the clouds of night.

The dead are sleeping in their sepulchres, And mouldering as they sleep; a thrilling sound,

Half sense, half thought, among the darkness stirs,

Breathed from their wormy beds all living things around,

And mingling with the still night and mute sky

Its awful hush is felt inaudibly.

Thus solemnized and softened, death is mild And terrorless as this serenest night:

Here could I hope, like some enquiring child

Sporting on graves, that death did hide from human sight

Sweet secrets, or beside its breathless sleep That loveliest dreams perpetual watch did keep.

Sonnet: England in 1819

An old, mad, blind, despised, and dying king,—

Princes, the dregs of their dull race, who flow

Through public scorn, — mud from a muddy spring,—

Rulers who neither see, nor feel, nor know,

But leech-like to their fainting country cling,

Till they drop, blind in blood, without a blow,—

A people starved and stabbed in the untilled field,—

An army, which liberticide and prey

Makes as a two-edged sword to all who wield

Golden and sanguine laws which tempt and slay;

Religion Christless, Godless—a book sealed; A Senate, — Time's worst statute unrepealed,—

Are graves, from which a glorious Phantom may

Burst, to illumine our tempestuous day.

Ode to Heaven

CHORUS OF SPIRITS

First Spirit

Palace-roof of cloudless nights!
Paradise of golden lights!
Deep, immeasurable, vast,
Which art now, and which wert then
Of the present and the past,
Of the eternal where and when,
Presence-chamber, temple, home,
Ever-canopying dome,
Of acts and ages yet to come!

Glorious shapes have life in thee,
Earth, and all earth's company;
Living globes which ever throng
Thy deep chasms and wildernesses;
And green worlds that glide along;
And swift stars with flashing tresses;
And icy moons most cold and bright,
And mighty suns beyond the night
Atoms of intensest light.

ODE TO HEAVEN

Even thy name is as a god,
Heaven! for thou art the abode
Of that power which is the glass
Wherein man his nature sees.
Generations as they pass
Worship thee with bended knees.
Their unremaining gods and they
Like a river roll away:
Thou remainest such alway.

Second Spirit

Thou art but the mind's first chamber,
Round which its young fancies clamber,
Like weak insects in a cave,
Lighted up by stalactites;
But the portal of the grave,
Where a world of new delights
Will make thy best glories seem
But a dim and noonday gleam
From the shadow of a dream!

Third Spirit

Peace! the abyss is wreathed with scorn At your presumption, atom-born! What is heaven? and what are ye Who its brief expanse inherit? What are suns and spheres which flee

ODE TO HEAVEN

With the instinct of that spirit
Of which ye are but a part?
Drops which Nature's mighty heart
Drives through thinnest veins! Depart!

What is heaven? a globe of dew,
Filling in the morning new
Some eyed flower whose young leaves
waken
On an unimagined world:
Constellated suns unshaken,

Orbits measureless, are furled
In that frail and fading sphere,
With ten millions gathered there,
To tremble, gleam, and disappear.

Ode to the West Wind

0 0

O wild West Wind, thou breath of Autumn's being,

Thou, from whose unseen presence the leaves dead

Are driven, like ghosts from an enchanter fleeing,

Yellow, and black, and pale, and hectic red,

Pestilence-stricken multitudes: O thou, Who chariotest to their dark wintry bed

The winged seeds, where they lie cold and low,

Each like a corpse within its grave, until Thine azure sister of the spring shall blow

Her clarion o'er the dreaming earth, and fill

(Driving sweet buds like flocks to feed in air)

With living hues and odours plain and hill:

Wild Spirit, which art moving everywhere; Destroyer and preserver; hear, Oh hear!

Thou on whose stream, 'mid the steep sky's commotion,

Loose clouds like earth's decaying leaves are shed,

Shook from the tangled boughs of Heaven and Ocean.

Angels of rain and lightning: there are spread

On the blue surface of thine airy surge, Like the bright hair uplifted from the head

Of some fierce Mænad, even from the dim verge

Of the horizon to the zenith's height The locks of the approaching storm. Thou dirge

Of the dying year, to which this closing night

Will be the dome of a vast sepulchre, Vaulted with all thy congregated might

Of vapours, from whose solid atmosphere Black rain, and fire, and hail will burst: Oh hear!

Thou who didst waken from his summer dreams

The blue Mediterranean, where he lay, Lulled by the coil of his crystalline streams,

Beside a pumice isle in Baiæ's bay, And saw in sleep old palaces and towers Quivering within the wave's intenser day,

All overgrown with azure moss and flowers
So sweet, the sense faints picturing them!
Thou

For whose path the Atlantic's level powers

Cleave themselves into chasms, while far below

The sea-blooms and the oozy woods which wear

The sapless foliage of the ocean, know

Thy voice, and suddenly grow gray with fear,

And tremble and despoil themselves:

Oh hear!

If I were a dead leaf thou mightest bear; If I were a swift cloud to fly with thee; A wave to pant beneath thy power, and share

The impulse of thy strength, only less free Than thou, O uncontrollable! If even I were as in my boyhood, and could be

The comrade of thy wanderings over heaven,

As then, when to outstrip thy skiey speed Scarce seemed a vision; I would ne'er have striven

As thus with thee in prayer in my sore need.

Oh lift me as a wave, a leaf, a cloud! I fall upon the thorns of life! I bleed!

A heavy weight of hours has chained and bowed

One too like thee: tameless, and swift, and proud.

Make me thy lyre, even as the forest is: What if my leaves are falling like its own! The tumult of thy mighty harmonies

Will take from both a deep, autumnal tone,

Sweet though in sadness. Be thou, spirit fierce,

My spirit! Be thou me, impetuous one!

Drive my dead thoughts over the universe Like withered leaves to quicken a new birth!

And, by the incantation of this verse,

Scatter, as from an unextinguished hearth Ashes and sparks, my words among mankind!

Be through my lips to unawakened earth

The trumpet of a prophecy! O, wind,
If Winter comes, can Spring be far
behind?

An Exhortation

Chameleons feed on light and air:
Poets' food is love and fame:
If in this wide world of care
Poets could but find the same
With as little toil as they,
Would they ever change their hue
As the light chameleons do,
Suiting it to every ray
Twenty times a day?

Poets are on this cold earth,
As chameleons might be,
Hidden from their early birth
In a cave beneath the sea;
Where light is, chameleons change:
Where love is not, poets do:
Fame is love disguised: if few
Find either, never think it strange
That poets range.

Yet dare not stain with wealth or power
A poet's free and heavenly mind:
If bright chameleons should devour
Any food but beams and wind,
(B68)
23
C

AN EXHORTATION

They would grow as earthly soon
As their brother lizards are.
Children of a sunnier star,
Spirits from beyond the moon,
O refuse the boon!

Lines to an Indian Air

I arise from dreams of thee
In the first sweet sleep of night,
When the winds are breathing low,
And the stars are burning bright:
I arise from dreams of thee,
And a spirit in my feet
Hath led me—who knows how!
To thy chamber window, Sweet!

The wandering airs they faint
On the dark, the silent stream—
And the Champak odours fail
Like sweet thoughts in a dream;
The nightingale's complaint,
It dies upon her heart;—
As I must on thine,
O beloved as thou art!

Oh lift me from the grass! I die! I faint! I fail! Let thy love in kisses rain On my lips and eyelids pale.

LINES TO AN INDIAN AIR

My cheek is cold and white, alas! My heart beats loud and fast;—Oh! press it to thine own again, Where it will break at last.

To Sophia
[Miss Stacey]

Thou art fair, and few are fairer
Of the Nymphs of earth or ocean;
They are robes that fit the wearer—
Those soft limbs of thine, whose motion
Ever falls and shifts and glances
As the life within them dances.

Thy deep eyes, a double Planet,
Gaze the wisest into madness
With soft clear fire,—the winds that fan it
Are those thoughts of tender gladness
Which, like Zephyrs on the billow,
Make thy gentle soul their pillow.

If, whatever face thou paintest
In those eyes, grows pale with pleasure,
If the fainting soul is faintest
When it hears thy harp's wild measure,
Wonder not that when thou speakest
Of the weak my heart is weakest.

TO SOPHIA

As dew beneath the wind of morning,
As the sea which Whirlwinds waken,
As the birds at thunder's warning,
As aught mute yet deeply shaken,
As one who feels an unseen spirit
Is my heart when thine is near it.

To William Shelley

Thy little footsteps on the sands
Of a remote and lonely shore;
The twinkling of thine infant hands,
Where now the worm will feed no more
Thy mingled look of love and glee
When we returned to gaze on thee.—

Love's Philosophy

The Fountains mingle with the River And the Rivers with the Ocean, The winds of Heaven mix for ever With a sweet emotion; Nothing in the world is single; All things by a law divine In one another's being mingle. Why not I with thine?—

See the mountains kiss high Heaven
And the waves clasp one another;
No sister-flower would be forgiven
If it disdained its brother,
And the sunlight clasps the earth
And the moonbeams kiss the sea:
What are all these kissings worth
If thou kiss not me?

The Sensitive Plant

PART FIRST

A Sensitive Plant in a garden grew, And the young winds fed it with silver dew,

And it opened its fan-like leaves to the light,

And closed them beneath the kisses of night.

And the Spring arose on the garden fair, Like the Spirit of Love felt everywhere; And each flower and herb on Earth's dark breast

Rose from the dreams of its wintry rest.

But none ever trembled and panted with bliss

In the garden, the field, or the wilderness, Like a doe in the noontide with loye's sweet want.

As the companionless Sensitive Plant.

The snowdrop, and then the violet, Arose from the ground with warm rain wet,

And their breath was mixed with fresh odour, sent

From the turf, like the voice and the instrument.

Then the pied wind-flowers and the tulip tall,

And narcissi, the fairest among them all, Who gaze on their eyes in the stream's recess,

Till they die of their own dear loveliness;

And the Naiad-like lily of the vale, Whom youth makes so fair and passion so pale,

That the light of its tremulous bells is seen

Through their pavilions of tender green;

And the hyacinth purple, and white, and blue,

Which flung from its bells a sweet peal anew

Of music so delicate, soft, and intense, It was felt like an odour within the sense;

And the rose like a nymph to the bath addrest,

Which unveiled the depth of her glowing breast,

Till, fold after fold, to the fainting air The soul of her beauty and love lay bare:

And the wand-like lily, which lifted up,
As a Mænad, its moonlight-coloured cup,
Till the fiery star, which is its eye,
Gazed through clear dew on the tender
sky;

And the jessamine faint, and the sweet tuberose,

The sweetest flower for scent that blows; And all rare blossoms from every clime Grew in that garden in perfect prime.

And on the stream whose inconstant bosom

Was prankt under boughs of embowering blossom,

With golden and green light, slanting through

Their heaven of many a tangled hue,

Broad water-lilies lay tremulously, And starry river-buds glimmered by,

And around them the soft stream did glide and dance

With a motion of sweet sound and radiance.

And the sinuous paths of lawn and of moss,

Which led through the garden along and across,

Some open at once to the sun and the breeze,

Some lost among bowers of blossoming trees,

Were all paved with daisies and delicate bells

As fair as the fabulous asphodels,

And flowrets which drooping as day drooped too

Fell into pavilions, white, purple, and blue,

To roof the glow-worm from the evening dew.

And from this undefiled Paradise

The flowers (as an infant's awakening eyes

Smile on its mother, whose singing sweet Can first lull, and at last must awaken it),

When Heaven's blithe winds had unfolded them,

As mine-lamps enkindle a hidden gem, Shone smiling to Heaven, and every one Shared joy in the light of the gentle sun;

For each one was interpenetrated With the light and the odour its neighbour shed,

Like young lovers whom youth and love make dear

Wrapped and filled by their mutual atmosphere.

But the Sensitive Plant which could give small fruit

Of the love which it felt from the leaf to the root,

Received more than all, it loved more than ever,

Where none wanted but it, could belong to the giver;

For the Sensitive Plant has no bright flower;

Radiance and odour are not its dower; It loves, even like Love, its deep heart is full,

It desires what it has not, the beautiful!

The light winds which from unsustaining wings

Shed the music of many murmurings; The beams which dart from many a star Of the flowers whose hues they bear afar;

The plumed insects swift and free, Like golden boats on a sunny sea, Laden with light and odour, which pass Over the gleam of the living grass;

The unseen clouds of the dew, which lie Like fire in the flowers till the sun rides high,

Then wander like spirits among the spheres,

Each cloud faint with the fragrance it bears:

The quivering vapours of dim noontide, Which like a sea o'er the warm earth glide,

In which every sound, and odour, and beam.

Move, as reeds in a single stream;

Each and all like ministering angels were For the Sensitive Plant sweet joy to bear, Whilst the lagging hours of the day went by

Like windless clouds o'er a tender sky.

And when evening descended from heaven above,

And the Earth was all rest, and the air was all love,

And delight, tho' less bright, was far more deep,

And the day's veil fell from the world of sleep,

And the beasts, and the birds, and the insects were drowned

In an ocean of dreams without a sound; Whose waves never mark, tho' they ever impress

The light sand which paves it, consciousness;

(Only overhead the sweet nightingale Ever sang more sweet as the day might fail,

And snatches of its Elysian chant
Were mixed with the dreams of the
Sensitive Plant.)

The Sensitive Plant was the earliest Up-gathered into the bosom of rest; A sweet child weary of its delight, The feeblest and yet the favourite, Cradled within the embrace of night.

PART SECOND

There was a Power in this sweet place, An Eve in this Eden; a ruling grace Which to the flowers, did they waken or dream, Was as God is to the starry scheme.

A Lady, the wonder of her kind, Whose form was upborne by a lovely mind Which, dilating, had moulded her mien and motion

Like a sea-flower unfolded beneath the ocean,

Tended the garden from morn to even: And the meteors of that sublunar heaven, Like the lamps of the air when night walks forth,

Laughed round her footsteps up from the Earth!

She had no companion of mortal race, But her tremulous breath and her flushing face

Told, whilst the morn kissed the sleep from her eyes

That her dreams were less slumber than Paradise:

As if some bright Spirit for her sweet sake

Had deserted heaven while the stars were awake,

As if yet around her he lingering were, Tho' the veil of daylight concealed him from her.

Her step seemed to pity the grass it prest; You might hear, by the heaving of her breast,

That the coming and going of the wind Brought pleasure there and left passion behind.

And wherever her airy footstep trod, Her trailing hair from the grassy sod Erased its light vestige, with shadowy sweep,

Like a sunny storm o'er the dark green deep.

I doubt not the flowers of that garden sweet

Rejoiced in the sound of her gentle feet; I doubt not they felt the spirit that came From her glowing fingers thro' all their frame.

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She sprinkled bright water from the stream

On those that were faint with the sunny beam;

And out of the cups of the heavy flowers She emptied the rain of the thunder showers.

She lifted their heads with her tender hands,

And sustained them with rods and osier bands;

If the flowers had been her own infants she

Could never have nursed them more tenderly.

And all killing insects and gnawing worms,

And things of obscene and unlovely forms.

She bore in a basket of Indian woof, Into the rough woods far aloof,

In a basket, of grasses and wild-flowers full,

The freshest her gentle hands could pull For the poor banished insects, whose intent,

Although they did ill, was innocent.

But the bee and the beamlike ephemeris Whose path is the lightning's, and soft moths that kiss

The sweet lips of the flowers, and harm not, did she

Make her attendant angels be.

And many an antenatal tomb,
Where butterflies dream of the life to come,

She left clinging round the smooth and dark

Edge of the odorous cedar bark.

This fairest creature from earliest spring Thus moved through the garden ministering

All the sweet season of summer tide,
And ere the first leaf looked brown—she
died!

PART THIRD

Three days the flowers of the garden fair, Like stars when the mode is awakened, were,

Or the waves of Baiæ, ere luminous She floats up through the smoke of Vesuvius.

And on the fourth, the Sensitive Plant Felt the sound of the funeral chaunt, And the steps of the bearers, heavy and slow.

And the sobs of the mourners deep and low;

The weary sound and the heavy breath, And the silent motions of passing death, And the smell, cold, oppressive, and dank, Sent through the pores of the coffin plank;

The dark grass, and the flowers among the grass,

Were bright with tears as the crowd did pass;

From their sighs the wind caught a mournful tone,

And sate in the pines, and gave groan for groan.

The garden, once fair, became cold and foul,

Like the corpse of her who had been its soul,

Which at first was lovely as if in sleep, Then slowly changed, till it grew a heap To make men tremble who never weep.

Swift summer into the autumn flowed, And frost in the mist of the morning rode,

Though the noonday sun looked clear and bright,

Mocking the spoil of the secret night.

The rose leaves, like flakes of crimson snow,

Paved the turf and the moss below.

The lilies were drooping, and white, and wan,

Like the head and the skin of a dying man.

And Indian plants, of scent and hue The sweetest that ever were fed on dew, Leaf by leaf, day after day, Were massed into the common clay.

And the leaves, brown, yellow, and gray, and red,

And white with the whiteness of what is dead,

Like troops of ghosts on the dry wind past;

Their whistling noise made the birds aghast.

And the gusty winds waked the winged seeds,

Out of their birthplace of ugly weeds, Till they clung round many a sweet flower's stem,

Which rotted into the earth with them.

The water-blooms under the rivulet Fell from the stalks on which they were set:

And the eddies drove them here and there,

As the winds did those of the upper air.

Then the rain came down, and the broken stalks,

Were bent and tangled across the walks; And the leafless net-work of parasite bowers

Massed into ruin; and all sweet flowers.

Between the time of the wind and the snow,

All loathliest weeds began to grow,

Whose coarse leaves were splashed with many a speck,

Like the water-snake's belly and the toad's back.

And thistles, and nettles, and darnels rank,

And the dock, and henbane, and hemlock dank,

Stretched out its long and hollow shank, And stifled the air till the dead wind stank.

And plants, at whose names the verse feels loath,

Filled the place with a monstrous undergrowth,

Prickly, and pulpous, and blistering, and blue,

Livid, and starred with a lurid dew.

And agarics, and fungi, with mildew and mould

Started like mist from the wet ground cold;

Pale, fleshy, as if the decaying dead With a spirit of growth had been animated!

Spawn, weeds, and filth, a leprous scum, Made the running rivulet thick and dumb, And at its outlet flags huge as stakes Dammed it up with roots knotted like water-snakes.

And hour by hour, when the air was still, The vapours arose which have strength to kill:

At morn they were seen, at noon they were felt,

At night they were darkness no star could melt.

And unctuous meteors from spray to spray Crept and flitted in broad noonday Unseen; every branch on which they alit By a venomous blight was burned and bit.

The Sensitive Plant like one forbid Wept, and the tears within each lid Of its folded leaves which together grew Were changed to a blight of frozen glue.

For the leaves soon fell, and the branches soon

By the heavy axe of the blast were hewn; The sap shrank to the root through every pore

As blood to a heart that will beat no more.

For Winter came: the wind was his whip:
One choppy finger was on his lip:
He had torn the cataracts from the hills
And they clanked at his girdle like
manacles;

His breath was a chain which without a sound

The earth, and the air, and the water bound;

He came, fiercely driven, in his chariotthrone

By the tenfold blasts of the arctic zone.

Then the weeds which were forms of living death

Fled from the frost to the earth beneath. Their decay and sudden flight from frost Was but like the vanishing of a ghost!

And under the roots of the Sensitive Plant The moles and the dormice died for want: The birds dropped stiff from the frozen air And were caught in the branches naked and bare.

First there came down a thawing rain And its dull drops froze on the boughs again,

Then there steamed up a freezing dew Which to the drops of the thaw-rain grew;

And a northern whirlwind, wandering about

Like a wolf that had smelt a dead child out,

Shook the boughs thus laden, and heavy and stiff,

And snapped them off with his rigid griff.

When winter had gone and spring came back

The Sensitive Plant was a leafless wreck; But the mandrakes, and toadstools, and docks, and darnels,

Rose like the dead from their ruined charnels.

CONCLUSION

Whether the Sensitive Plant, or that Which within its boughs like a spirit sat Ere its outward form had known decay, Now felt this change, I cannot say.

Whether that lady's gentle mind, No longer with the form combined Which scattered love, as stars do light, Found sadness, where it left delight,

I dare not guess; but in this life Of error, ignorance, and strife, Where nothing is, but all things seem, And we the shadows of the dream,

THE SPIRIT OF SOLITUDE

To love and wonder; he would linger long

In lonesome vales, making the wild his home,

Until the doves and squirrels would partake

From his innocuous hand his bloodless food,

Lured by the gentle meaning of his looks,

And the wild antelope, that starts whene'er The dry leaf rustles out the brake, suspend

Her timid steps to ga upon a form More graceful than l'n own.

His wandering step Obedient to high thoughts, has visited

The awful ruins of the days of old: Athens, and Tyre, and Balbec, and the waste

Where stood Jerusalem, the fallen towers Of Babylon, the eternal pyramids,
Memphis and Thebes, and whatsoe'er of strange

Sculptured on alabaster obelisk,
Or jasper tomb, or mutilated sphynx,
Dark Æthiopia in her desert hills
Conceals. Among the ruined temples
there,

Stupendous columns, and wild images

ALASTOR: OR

Of more than man, where marble dæmons watch

The Zodiac's brazen mystery, and dead men

Hang their mute thoughts on the mute walls around,

He lingered, poring on memorials

Of the world's youth, through the long burning day

Gazed on those speechless shapes, nor, when the moon

Filled the myster ous halls with floating shades

Suspended he that task, but ever gazed
And gazed, till muning on his vacant
mind

Flashed like strong inspiration, and he saw

The thrilling secrets of the birth of time.

Meanwhile an Arab maiden brought his food,

Her daily portion, from her father's tent, And spread her matting for his couch, and stole

From duties and repose to tend his steps:—

Enamoured, yet not daring for deep awe To speak her love:—and watched his nightly sleep,

THE SPIRIT OF SOLITUDE

Sleepless herself, to gaze upon his lips Parted in slumber, whence the regular breath

Of innocent dreams arose: then, when red morn

Made paler the pale moon, to her cold home

Wildered, and wan, and panting, she returned.

The Poet wandering on, through Arabie And Persia, and the wild Carmanian waste, And o'er the aërial mountains which pour down

lo

Indus and Oxus from their icy caves, In joy and exultation held his way; Till in the vale of Cashmire, far within Its loneliest dell, where odorous plants entwine

Beneath the hollow rocks a natural bower, Beside a sparkling rivulet he stretched His languid limbs. A vision on his sleep There came, a dream of hopes that never vet

Had flushed his cheek. He dreamed a veiled maid

Sate near him, talking in low solemn tones.

Her voice was like the voice of his own soul

ALASTOR: OR

Heard in the calm of thought; its music long,

Like woven sounds of streams and breezes, held

His inmost sense suspended in its web Of many-coloured woof and shifting hues. Knowledge and truth and virtue were her theme,

And lofty hopes of divine liberty,
Thoughts the most dear to him, and
poesy.

Herself a poet. Soon the solemn mood Of her pure mind kindled through all her frame

A permeating fire: wild numbers then She raised, with voice stifled in tremulous sobs

Subdued by its own pathos: her fair hands

Were bare alone, sweeping from some strange harp

Strange sympliony, and in their branching veins

The eloquent blood told an ineffable tale. The beating of her heart was heard to fill

The pauses of her music, and her breath Tumultuously accorded with those fits Of intermitted song. Sudden she rose. As if her heart impatiently endured

THE SPIRIT OF SOLITUDE

Its bursting burthen: at the sound he turned,

And saw by the warm light of their own life

Her glowing limbs beneath the sinuous veil

Of woven wind, her outspread arms now bare,

Her dark locks floating in the breath of night,

Her beamy bending eyes, her parted lips

Outstretched, and pale, and quivering eagerly.

His strong heart sunk and sickened with excess

Of love. He reared his shuddering limbs and quelled

His gasping breath, and spread his arms to meet

Her panting bosom: . . . she drew back a while.

Then, yielding to the irresistible joy,

With frantic gesture and short breathless cry

Folded his frame in her dissolving arms. Now blackness veiled his dizzy eyes, and night

Involved and swallowed up the vision; sleep,

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ALASTOR: OR

Like a dark flood suspended in its course, Rolled back its impulse on his vacant brain.

Roused by the shock he started from his trance—

The cold white light of morning, the blue moon

Low in the west, the clear and garish hills,

The distinct valley and the vacant woods, Spread round him where he stood. Whither have fled

The hues of heaven that canopied his bower

Of yesternight? The sounds that soothed his sleep,

The mystery and the majesty of Earth, The joy, the exultation? His wan eyes Gaze on the empty scene as vacantly As ocean's moon looks on the moon in

heaven.

The spirit of sweet human love has sent A vision to the sleep of him who spurned Her choicest gifts. He eagerly pursues Beyond the realms of dream that fleeting shade:

He overleaps the bounds. Alas! alas! Were limbs, and breath, and being intertwined

THE SPIRIT OF SOLITUDE

Thus treacherously? Lost, lost, for ever lost,

In the wide pathless desert of dim sleep, That beautiful shape! Does the dark gate of death

Conduct to thy mysterious paradise,

O Sleep? Does the bright arch of rainbow clouds,

And pendent mountains seen in the calm lake,

Lead only to a black and watery depth, While death's blue vault, with loathliest vapours hung,

Where every shade which the foul grave exhales

Hides its dead eye from the detested day, Conduct, O Sleep, to thy delightful realms? This doubt with sudden tide flowed on his heart:

The insatiate hope which it awakened stung

His brain even like despair.

While daylight held

The sky, the Poet kept mute conference With his still soul. At night the passion came,

Like the fierce fiend of a distempered dream,

And shook him from his rest, and led him forth

ALASTOR: OR

Into the darkness.—As an eagle, grasped In folds of the green serpent, feels her breast

Burn with the poison, and precipitates Through night and day, tempest, and calm, and cloud,

Frantic with dizzying anguish, her blind flight

O'er the wide aëry wilderness: thus driven By the bright shadow of that lovely dream,

Beneath the cold glare of the desolate night,

Through tangled swamps and deep precipitous dells,

Startling with careless step the moonlight snake,

He fled. Red morning dawned upon his flight,

Shedding the mockery of its vital hues
Upon his cheek of death. He wandered on
Till vast Aornos seen from Petra's steep
Hung o'er the low horizon like a cloud;
Through Balk, and where the desolated
tombs

Of Parthian kings scatter to every wind Their wasting dust, wildly he wandered on, Day after day, a weary waste of hours, Bearing within his life the brooding care That ever fed on its decaying flame.

THE SPIRIT OF SOLITUDE

And now his limbs were lean; his scattered hair

Sered by the autumn of strange suffering Sung dirges in the wind; his listless hand

Hung like dead bone within its withered skin;

Life, and the lustre that consumed it, shone

As in a furnace burning secretly
From his dark eyes alone. The cottagers,
Who ministered with human charity
His human wants, beheld with wondering
awe

Their fleeting visitant. The mountaineer, Encountering on some dizzy precipice That spectral form, deemed that the

Spirit of wind

With lightning eyes, and eager breath, and feet

Disturbing not the drifted snow, had paused

In its career: the infant would conceal His troubled visage in his mother's robe In terror at the glare of those wild eyes, To remember their strange light in many a dream

Of after-times; but youthful maidens, taught

By nature, would interpret half the woe

ALASTOR: OR

That wasted him, would call him with false names

Brother, and friend, would press his pallid hand

At parting, and watch, dim through tears, the path

Of his departure from their father's door.

At length upon the lone Chorasmian shore

He paused, a wide and melancholy waste Of putrid marshes. A strong impulse urged

His steps to the sea-shore. A swan was there,

Beside a sluggish stream among the reeds.

It rose as he approached, and with strong wings

Scaling the upward sky, bent its bright course

High over the immeasurable main.

His eyes pursued its, flight.—"Thou hast a home,

Beautiful bird; thou voyagest to thine home,

Where thy sweet mate will twine her downy neck

With thine, and welcome thy return with eyes

THE SPIRIT OF SOLITUDE

Bright in the lustre of their own fond joy.

And what am I that I should linger here,
With voice far sweeter than thy dying
notes,

Spirit more vast than thine, frame more attuned

To beauty, wasting these surpassing powers

In the deaf air, to the blind earth, and heaven

That echoes not my thoughts?" A gloomy smile

Of desperate hope wrinkled his quivering lips.

For sleep, he knew, kept most relentlessly Its precious charge, and silent death exposed,

Faithless perhaps as sleep, a shadowy lure,

With doubtful smile mocking its own strange charms.

Startled by his own thoughts he looked around.

There was no fair fiend near him, not a sight

Or sound of awe but in his own deep mind.

A little shallop floating near the shore

ALASTOR: OR

Caught the impatient wandering of his gaze.

It had been long abandoned, for its sides Gaped wide with many a rift, and its frail joints

Swayed with the undulations of the tide. A restless impulse urged him to embark And meet lone Death on the drear ocean's waste;

For well he knew that mighty Shadow loves

The slimy caverns of the populous deep.

The day was fair and sunny, sea and sky

Drank its inspiring radiance, and the wind

Swept strongly from the shore, blackening the waves.

Following his eager soul, the wanderer Leaped in the boat, he spread his cloak aloft

On the bare mast, and took his lonely seat,

And felt the boat speed o'er the tranquil sea

Like a torn cloud before the hurricane.

As one that in a silver vision floats
Obedient to the sweep of odorous winds

THE SPIRIT OF SOLITUDE

Upon resplendent clouds, so rapidly Along the dark and ruffled waters fled The straining boat. — A whirlwind swept it on,

With fierce gusts and precipitating force, Through the white ridges of the chafed sea.

The waves arose. Higher and higher still Their fierce necks writhed beneath the tempest's scourge

Like serpents struggling in a vulture's grasp.

Calm and rejoicing in the fearful war Of wave ruining on wave, and blast on blast

Descending, and black flood on whirlpool driven

With dark obliterating course, he sate:
As if their genii were the ministers
Appointed to conduct him to the light
Of those beloved eyes, the Poet sate
Holding the steady helm. Evening came
on.

The beams of sunset hung their rainbow

High 'mid the shifting domes of sheeted spray

That canopied his path o'er the waste deep;

Twilight, ascending slowly from the east,

Entwined in duskier wreaths her braided locks

O'er the fair front and radiant eyes of day;

Night followed, clad with stars. On every side

More horribly the multitudinous streams Of ocean's mountainous waste to mutual war

Rushed in dark tumult thundering, as to mock

The calm and spangled sky. The little boat

Still fled before the storm; still fled, like foam

Down the steep cataract of a wintry river; Now pausing on the edge of the riven wave;

Now leaving far behind the bursting mass That fell, convulsing ocean. Safely fled— As if that frail and wasted human form, Had been an elemental god.

At midnight

The moon arose: and lo! the ethereal cliffs

Of Caucasus, whose icy summits shone Among the stars like sunlight, and around Whose caverned base the whirlpools and the waves

Bursting and eddying irresistibly

Rage and resound for ever.—Who shall save?—

The boat fled on, — the boiling torrent drove,—

The crags closed round with black and jaggèd arms,

The shattered mountain overhung the sea, And faster still, beyond all human speed, Suspended on the sweep of the smooth wave,

The little boat was driven. A cavern there

Yawned, and amid its slant and winding depths

Ingulphed the rushing sea. The boat fled on

With unrelaxing speed. — "Vision and Love!"

The Poet cried aloud, "I have beheld The path of thy departure. Sleep and death

Shall not divide us long!"

The boat pursued
The windings of the cavern. Daylight
shone

At length upon that gloomy river's flow; Now, where the fiercest war among the waves

Is calm, on the unfathomable stream (B68) 71 F

The boat moved slowly. Where the mountain, riven,

Exposed those black depths to the azure sky,

Ere yet the flood's enormous volume fell Even to the base of Caucasus, with sound That shook the everlasting rocks, the mass

Filled with one whirlpool all that ample chasm;

Stair above stair the eddying waters rose, Circling immeasurably fast, and laved With alternating dash the gnarled roots Of mighty trees, that stretched their

giant arms

In darkness over it. I'the midst was left, Reflecting, yet distorting every cloud,

A pool of treacherous and tremendous calm.

Seized by the sway of the ascending stream,

With dizzy swiftness, round, and round, and round,

Ridge after ridge the straining boat arose,

Till on the verge of the extremest curve, Where, through an opening of the rocky bank,

The waters overflow, and a smooth spot Of glassy quiet mid those battling tides

Is left, the boat paused shuddering.—
Shall it sink

Down the abyss? Shall the reverting stress

Of that resistless gulph embosom it?

Now shall it fall?—A wandering stream of wind,

Breathed from the west, has caught the expanding sail,

And, lo! with gentle motion, between banks

Of mossy slope, and on a placid stream, Beneath a woven grove it sails, and, hark!

The ghastly torrent mingles its far roar With the breeze murmuring in the musical woods.

Where the embowering trees recede, and leave

A little space of green expanse, the cove Is closed by meeting banks, whose yellow flowers

For ever gaze on their own drooping eyes,

Reflected in the crystal calm. The wave Of the boat's motion marred their pensive task,

Which nought but vagrant bird, or wanton wind,

Or falling spear-grass, or their own decay

Had e'er disturbed before. The Poet longed

To deck with their bright hues his withered hair,

But on his heart its solitude returned,

And he forebore. Not the strong impulse hid

In those flushed cheeks, bent eyes, and shadowy frame

Had yet performed its ministry: it hung Upon his life, as lightning in a cloud Gleams, hovering ere it vanish, ere the floods

Of night close over it.

The noonday sun

Now shone upon the forest, one vast mass Of mingling shade, whose brown magnificence

A narrow vale embosoms. There, huge caves,

Scooped in the dark base of their aëry rocks

Mocking its moans, respond and roar for ever.

The meeting boughs and implicated leaves Wove twilight o'er the Poet's path, as led By love, or dream, or god, or mightier Death,

He sought in Nature's dearest haunt, some bank,

Her cradle, and his sepulchre. More dark And dark the shades accumulate. The oak,

Expanding its immense and knotty arms, Embraces the light beech. The pyramids Of the tall cedar overarching frame Most solemn domes within, and far below, Like clouds suspended in an emerald sky, The ash and the acacia floating hang Tremulous and pale. Like restless serpents, clothed

In rainbow and in fire, the parasites, Starred with ten thousand blossoms, flow around

The gray trunks, and, as gamesome infants' eyes,

With gentle meanings, and most innocent wiles,

Fold their beams round the hearts of those that love,

These twine their tendrils with the wedded boughs

Uniting their close union; the woven leaves

Make net-work of the dark blue light of day,

And the night's noontide clearness, mutable As shapes in the weird clouds. Soft mossy lawns

Beneath these canopies extend their swells,

Fragrant with perfumed herbs, and eyed with blooms

Minute yet beautiful. One darkest glen Sends from its woods of musk-rose, twined with jasmine,

A soul-dissolving odour, to invite

To some more lovely mystery. Through the dell,

Silence and Twilight here, twin-sisters, keep

Their noonday watch, and sail among the shades,

Like vaporous shapes half seen; beyond, a well,

Dark, gleaming, and of most translucent wave,

Images all the woven boughs above,

And each depending leaf, and every speck Of azure sky, darting between their chasms:

Nor aught else in the liquid mirror laves Its portraiture, but some inconstant star Between one foliaged lattice twinkling fair.

Or painted bird, sleeping beneath the moon,

Or gorgeous insect floating motionless, Unconscious of the day, ere yet his wings Have spread their glories to the gaze of noon.

Hither the Poet came. His eyes beheld Their own wan light through the reflected lines

Of his thin hair, distinct in the dark depth

Of that still fountain; as the human heart,

Gazing in dreams over the gloomy grave, Sees its own treacherous likeness there. He heard

The motion of the leaves, the grass that sprung

Startled and glanced and trembled even to feel

An unaccustomed presence, and the sound Of the sweet brook that from the secret springs

Of that dark fountain rose. A Spirit seemed

To stand beside him—clothed in no bright robes

Of shadowy silver or enshrining light, Borrowed from aught the visible world affords

Of grace, or majesty, or mystery;— But undulating woods, and silent well, And leaping rivulet, and evening gloom Now deepening the dark shades, for speech assuming,

Held commune with him, as if he and it

Were all that was, -only . . . when his regard

Was raised by intense pensiveness, . . . two eyes,

Two starry eyes, hung in the gloom of thought,

And seemed with their serene and azure smiles

To beckon him.

Obedient to the light
That shone within his soul, he went,
pursuing

The windings of the dell.—The rivulet Wanton and wild, through many a green ravine

Beneath the forest flowed. Sometimes it fell

Among the moss with hollow harmony Dark and profound. Now on the polished stones

It danced; like childhood laughing as it went:

Then through the plain in tranquil wanderings crept,

Reflecting every herb and drooping bud That overhung its quietness.—"O stream! Whose source is inaccessibly profound, Whither do thy mysterious waters tend?

Thou imagest my life. Thy darksome stillness,

Thy dazzling waves, thy loud and hollow gulphs,

Thy searchless fountain, and invisible course

Have each their type in me: and the wide sky,

And measureless ocean may declare as soon

What oozy cavern or what wandering cloud

Contains thy waters, as the universe

Tell where these living thoughts reside, when stretched

Upon thy flowers my bloodless limbs shall waste

I' the passing wind!"

Beside the grassy shore Of the small stream he went; he did impress

On the green moss his tremulous step, that caught

Strong shuddering from his burning limbs. As one

Roused by some joyous madness from the couch

Of fever, he did move; yet not like him

Forgetful of the grave, where, when the flame

Of his frail exultation shall be spent,

He must descend. With rapid steps he went

Beneath the shade of trees, beside the flow

Of the wild babbling rivulet; and now

The forest's solemn canopies were changed For the uniform and lightsome evening sky.

Gray rocks did peep from the spare moss, and stemmed

The struggling brook: tall spires of windlestrae

Threw their thin shadows down the rugged slope,

And nought but gnarled roots of ancient pines

Branchless and blasted, clenched with grasping roots

The unwilling soil. A gradual change was here,

Yet ghastly. For, as fast years flow away,

The smooth brow gathers, and the hair grows thin

And white, and where irradiate dewy eyes Had shone, gleam stony orbs:—so from his steps

Bright flowers departed, and the beautiful shade

Of the green groves, with all their odorous winds

And musical motions. Calm, he still pursued

The stream, that with a larger volume now

Rolled through the labyrinthine dell, and there

Fretted a path through its descending curves

With its wintry speed. On every side now rose

Rocks, which, in unimaginable forms, Lifted their black and barren pinnacles In the light of evening, and, its precipice Obscuring the ravine, disclosed above.

'Mid toppling stones, black gulphs and yawning caves,

Whose windings gave ten thousand various tongues

To the loud stream. Lo! where the pass expands

Its stony jaws, the abrupt mountain breaks,

And seems, with its accumulated crags, To overhang the world: for wide expand Beneath the wan stars and descending

Islanded seas, blue mountains, mighty streams,

Dim tracts and vast, robed in the lustrous gloom

Of leaden-coloured even, and fiery hills Mingling their flames with twilight, on the verge

Of the remote horizon. The near scene, In naked and severe simplicity,

Made contrast with the universe. A pine, Rock-rooted, stretched athwart the vacancy Its swinging boughs, to each inconstant blast

Yielding one only response, at each pause In most familiar cadence, with the howl, The thunder and the hiss of homeless streams

Mingling its solemn song, whilst the broad river,

Foaming and hurrying o'er its rugged path,

Fell into that immeasurable void Scattering its waters to the passing winds.

Yet the gray precipice and solemn pine And torrent were not all;—one silent nook Was there. Even on the edge of that vast mountain,

Upheld by knotty roots and fallen rocks, It overlooked in its serenity

The dark earth, and the bending vault of stars.

It was a tranquil spot, that seemed to smile

Even in the lap of horror. Ivy clasped The fissured stones with its entwining arms.

And did embower with leaves for ever green,

And berries dark, the smooth and even space

Of its inviolated floor, and here

The children of the autumnal whirlwind bore,

In wanton sport, those bright leaves, whose decay,

Red, yellow, or ethereally pale,

Rivals the pride of summer. 'T is the haunt

Of every gentle wind, whose breath can teach

The wilds to love tranquillity. One step, One human step alone, has ever broken The stillness of its solitude:—one voice

Alone inspired its echoes;—even that voice Which hither came, floating among the winds.

And led the loveliest among human forms To make their wild haunts the depository Of all the grace and beauty that endued

Its motions, render up its majesty, Scatter its music on the unfeeling storm, And to the damp leaves and blue cavern mould,

Nurses of rainbow flowers and branching moss,

Commit the colours of that varying cheek, That snowy breast, those dark and drooping eyes.

The dim and horned moon hung low, and poured

A sea of lustre on the horizon's verge That overflowed its mountains. Yellow mist

Filled the unbounded atmosphere, and drank

Wan moonlight even to fulness: not a star Shone, not a sound was heard; the very winds,

Danger's grim playmates, on that precipice

Slept, clasped in his embrace.—O, storm of death!

Whose sightless speed divides this sullen night:

And thou, colossal Skeleton, that, still Guiding its irresistible career In thy devastating omnipotence,

Art king of this frail world, from the red field

Of slaughter, from the reeking hospital,
The patriot's sacred couch, the snowy bed
Of innocence, the scaffold and the throne,
A mighty voice invokes thee. Ruin calls
His brother Death. A rare and regal prey
He hath prepared, prowling around the
world;

Glutted with which thou mayest repose, and men

Go to their graves like flowers or creeping worms,

Nor ever more offer at thy dark shrine. The unheeded tribute of a broken heart.

When on the threshold of the green recess

The wanderer's footsteps fell, he knew that death

Was on him. Yet a little, ere it fled, Did he resign his high and holy soul To images of the majestic past,

That paused within his passive being now, Like winds that bear sweet music, when they breathe

Through some dim latticed chamber. He did place

His pale lean hand upon the rugged trunk Of the old pine. Upon an ivied stone

Reclined his languid head, his limbs did rest,

Diffused and motionless, on the smooth brink

Of that obscurest chasm;—and thus he lay,

Surrendering to their final impulses
The hovering powers of life. Hope and
despair,

The torturers, slept; no mortal pain or fear

Marred his repose, the influxes of sense, And his own being unalloyed by pain, Yet feebler and more feeble, calmly fed The stream of thought, till he lay breathing there

At peace, and faintly smiling:—his last sight

Was the great moon, which o'er the western line

Of the wide world her mighty horn suspended,

With whose dun beams inwoven darkness seemed

To mingle. Now upon the jagged hills
It rests, and still as the divided frame
Of the vast meteor sunk, the Poet's blood,
That ever beat in mystic sympathy
With nature's ebb and flow, grew feebler
still:

And when two lessening points of light alone

Gleamed through the darkness, the alternate gasp

Of his faint respiration scarce did stir
The stagnate night:—till the minutest
ray

Was quenched, the pulse yet lingered in his heart.

It paused—it fluttered. But when heaven remained

Utterly black, the murky shades involved An image; silent, cold, and motionless,

As their own voiceless earth and vacant air.

Even as a vapour fed with golden beams That ministered on sunlight, ere the west Eclipses it, was now that wondrous frame—

No sense, no motion, no divinity-

A fragile lute, on whose harmonious strings

The breath of heaven did wander—a bright stream

Once fed with many-voiced waves—a dream

Of youth, which night and time have quenched for ever,

Still, dark, and dry, and unremembered now.

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O, for Medea's wondrous alchemy, Which wheresoe'er it fell made the earth gleam

With bright flowers, and the wintry

boughs exhale

From vernal blooms fresh fragrance! O, that God,

Profuse of poisons, would concede the

Which but one living man has drained, who now,

Vessel of deathless wrath, a slave that feels

No proud exemption in the blighting curse He bears, over the world wanders for ever,

Lone as incarnate death! O, that the dream

Of dark magician in his visioned cave, Raking the cinders of a crucible

For life and power, even when his feeble

Shakes in its last decay, were the true

Of this so lovely world! But thou art fled Like some frail exhalation; which the dawn

Robes in its golden beams,—ah! thou hast fled!

The brave, the gentle, and the beautiful,

The child of grace and genius. Heartless things

Are done and said i' the world, and many worms

And beasts and men live on, and mighty Earth

From sea and mountain, city and wilderness,

In vesper low or joyous orison,

Lifts still its solemn voice:—but thou art fled—

Thou canst no longer know or love the shapes

Of this phantasmal scene, who have to thee

Been purest ministers, who are, alas! Now thou art not. Upon those pallid lips

So sweet even in their silence, on those eyes

That image sleep in death, upon that form Yet safe from the worm's outrage, let no tear

Be shed—not even in thought. Nor, when those hues

Are gone, and those divinest lineaments, Worn by the senseless wind, shall live alone

In the frail pauses of this simple strain, Let not high verse, mourning the memory

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ALASTOR

Of that which is no more, or painting's woe,

Or sculpture, speak in feeble imagery Their own cold powers. Art and eloquence

And all the shows o' the world are frail and vain

To weep a loss that turns their lights to shade.

It is a woe too "deep for tears", when all Is reft at once, when some surpassing Spirit,

Whose light adorned the world around it, leaves

Those who remain behind, not sobs or groans,

The passionate tumult of a clinging hope; But pale despair and cold tranquillity,

Nature's vast frame, the web of human things,

Birth and the grave, that are not as they were.

Epipsychidion

VERSES ADDRESSED TO THE 20BLE AND UNFO! ONATE LADY, NOW IMPRISONED IN THE CONVENT OF ______1

L'anima amante si slancia fuori del creato, e si crea nel infinito un Mondo tutto per essa, diverso assai da questo oscuro e pauroso baratro.—HER OWN WORDS.

My Song, I fear that thou wilt find but few

Who fitly shall conceive thy reasoning, Of such hard matter dost thou entertain; Whence, if by misadventure, chance should bring

Thee to base company (as chance may do),
Quite unaware of what thou dost contain,
I prithee, comfort thy sweet self again,
My last delight! tell them that they are
dull.

And bid them own that thou art beautiful.

Sweet Spirit! Sister of that orphan one, Whose empire is the name thou weepest on,

In my heart's temple I suspend to thee These votive wreaths of withered memory.

Poor captive bird! who, from thy narrow cage,

Pourest such music, that it might assuage The rugged hearts of those who prisoned thee,

Were they not deaf to all sweet melody; This song shall be thy rose: its petals pale Are dead, indeed, my adored Nightingale! But soft and fragrant is the faded blossom, And it has no thorn left to wound thy bosom.

High, spirit-wingèd Heart! who dost for ever

Beat thine unfeeling bars with vain endeavour,

Till those bright plumes of thought, in which arrayed

It over-soared this low and worldly shade, Lie shattered; and thy panting, wounded breast

Stains with dear blood its unmaternal nest! I weep vain tears: blood would less bitter be,

Yet poured forth gladlier, could it profit thee.

Seraph of Heaven! too gentle to be human,

Veiling beneath that radiant form of Woman

All that is insupportable in thee Of light, and love, and immortality! Sweet Benedmid dark frowns, a gentle tone Veiled Glory offoices? a beloved light? Thou Moon bevelefuge, a Delight? those whom Love has living Form Among the Dead! Th oothe the roughest Storm 1 Thou Wonder, and thou Bea ep? a buried Terror! Thou Harmony of Nature's art wingless Mirror In whom, as in the splendour of Sun. All shapes look glorious which thou gazest Ay, even the dim words which obscure thee now Flash, lightning-like, with unaccustomed glow: I pray thee that thou blot from this sad song All of its much mortality and wrong, With those clear drops, which start like sacred dew From the twin lights thy sweet soul darkens through, Weeping, till sorrow becomes ecstasy: Then smile on it, so that it may not die.

I never thought before my death to see Youth's vision thus made perfect. Emily, I by no thin Pourest such music, that it The rugged hearts of the rom its unvalued

thee.

Were they not dead been twins of the This song shall the Are dead, inder

But soft and me my heart lent to another sister's bond for her and thee, And it h two beams of one eternity!

ere one lawful and the other true, Se names, though dear, could paint not, as is due.

How beyond refuge I am thine. Ah me! I am not thine: I am a part of thee.

Sweet Lamp! my moth-like Muse has burnt its wings;

Or, like a dying swan who soars and sings,

Young Love should teach Time, in his own gray style,

All that thou art. Art thou not void of guile, A lovely soul formed to be blest and bless? A well of sealed and secret happiness, . Whose waters like blithe light and music

Vanquishing dissonance and gloom? A Star

Which moves not in the moving Heavens, alone?

A smile amid dark frowns? a gentle tone Amid rude voices? a belovèd light?

A Solitude, a Refuge, a Delight?

A Lute, which those whom Love has taught to play

Make music on, to soothe the roughest day

And lull fond grief asleep? a buried treasure?

A cradle of young thoughts of wingless pleasure?

A violet-shrouded grave of Woe?—I measure

The world of fancies, seeking one like thee,

And find-alas! mine own infirmity.

She met me, Stranger, upon life's rough way,

And lured me toward sweet Death; as Night by Day,

Winter by Spring, or Sorrow by swift Hope,

Led into light, life, peace. An antelope, In the suspended impulse of its lightness, Were less ethereally light: the brightness Of her divinest presence trembles through Her limbs, as underneath a cloud of dew

Embodied in the windless Heaven of June Amid the splendour-winged stars, the Moon

Burns, inextinguishably beautiful: And from her lips, as from a hyacinth full Of honey-dew, a liquid murmur drops, Killing the sense with passion; sweet as stops

Of planetary music heard in trance. In her mild lights the starry spirits dance, The sunbeams of those wells which ever leap

Under the lightnings of the soul—too deep For the brief fathom-line of thought or sense.

The glory of her being, issuing thence, Stains the dead, blank, cold air with a warm shade

Of unentangled intermixture, made By Love, of light and motion: one intense Diffusion, one serene Omnipresence, Whose flowing outlines mingle in their flowing

Around her cheeks and utmost fingers

glowing
With the unintermitted blood, which there
Quivers (as in a fleece of snow-like air
The crimson pulse of living morning
quiver),

Continuously prolonged, and ending never,

Till they are lost, and in that Beauty furled

Which penetrates and clasps and fills the world;

Scarce visible from extreme loveliness.

Warm fragrance seems to fall from her light dress

And her loose hair; and where some heavy tress

The air of her own speed has disentwined,

The sweetness seems to satiate the faint wind;

And in the soul a wild odour is felt, Beyond the sense, like fiery dews that

Into the bosom of a frozen bud.—
See where she stands! a mortal shape indued

With love and life and light and deity, And motion which may change but cannot die;

An image of some bright Eternity;
A shadow of some golden dream; a Splendour

Leaving the third sphere pilotless; a tender

Reflection of the eternal Moon of Love Under whose motions life's dull billows move;

A Metaphor of Spring and Youth and Morning;

A Vision like incarnate April, warning, With smiles and tears, Frost the Anatomy Into his summer grave.

Ah, woe is me! What have I dared? where am I lifted?

Shall I descend, and perish not? I know That Love makes all things equal: I have heard

By mine own heart this joyous truth averred:

The spirit of the worm beneath the sod In love and worship blends itself with God.

Spouse! Sister! Angel! Pilot of the Fate Whose course has been so starless! Oh, too late

Beloved! Oh, too soon adored, by me! For in the fields of immortality My spirit should at first have worshipped thine.

A divine presence in a place divine; Or should have moved beside it on this earth,

A shadow of that substance, from its birth; But not as now:—I love thee; yes, I feel That on the fountain of my heart a seal

Is set, to keep its waters pure and bright For thee, since in those *tears* thou hast delight.

We—are we not formed, as notes of music are.

For one another, though dissimilar;

Such difference without discord, as can make

Those sweetest sounds, in which all spirits shake

As trembling leaves in a continuous air?

Thy wisdom speaks in me, and bids me dare

Beacon the rocks on which high hearts are wrecked.

I never was attached to that great sect, Whose doctrine is, that each one should select

Out of the crowd a mistress or a friend, And all the rest, though fair and wise, commend

To cold oblivion, though it is in the code Of modern morals, and the beaten road Which those poor slaves with weary footsteps tread,

Who travel to their home among the dead By the broad highway of the world, and

With one chained friend, perhaps a jealous foe,

The dreariest and the longest journey go.

True Love in this differs from gold and clay,

That to divide is not to take away.

Love is like understanding, that grows bright,

Gazing on many truths; 't is like thy light, Imagination! which from earth and sky, And from the depths of human phantasy, As from a thousand prisms and mirrors, fills

The Universe with glorious beams, and

Error, the worm, with many a sun-like

Of its reverberated lightning. Narrow The heart that loves, the brain that contemplates,

The life that wears, the spirit that creates One object, and one form, and builds thereby

A sepulchre for its eternity.

Mind from its object differs most in this: Evil from good; misery from happiness;

The baser from the nobler; the impure And frail, from what is clear and must endure.

If you divide suffering and dross, you may Diminish till it is consumed away;

If you divide pleasure and love and thought,

Each part exceeds the whole; and we know not

How much, while any yet remains unshared,

Of pleasure may be gained, of sorrow spared:

This truth is that deep well, whence sages draw

The unenvied light of hope; the eternal law By which those live, to whom this world of life

Is as a garden ravaged, and whose strife Tills for the promise of a later birth The wilderness of this Elysian earth.

There was a Being whom my spirit oft Met on its visioned wanderings, far aloft, In the clear golden prime of my youth's dawn,

Upon the fairy isles of sunny lawn, Amid the enchanted mountains, and the caves

Of divine sleep, and on the air-like waves

Of wonder-level dream, whose tremulous floor

Paved her light steps;—on an imagined shore,

Under the gray beak of some promontory

She met me, robed in such exceeding glory,

That I beheld her not. In solitudes

Her voice came to me through the whispering woods,

And from the fountains, and the odours deep

Of flowers, which, like lips murmuring in their sleep

Of the sweet kisses which had lulled them there,

Breathed but of her to the enamoured air; And from the breezes whether low or loud, And from the rain of every passing cloud, And from the singing of the summer birds, And from all sounds, all silence. In the

Of antique verse and high romance,—in form,

Sound, colour—in whatever checks that Storm

Which with the shattered present chokes the past;

And in that best philosophy, whose taste

Makes this cold common hell, our life, a doom

As glorious as a fiery martyrdom; Her Spirit was the harmony of truth.—

Then, from the caverns of my dreamy youth

I sprang, as one sandalled with plumes of fire,

And towards the loadstar of my one desire, I flitted, like a dizzy moth, whose flight Is as a dead leaf's in the owlet light, When it would seek in Hesper's setting

sphere

A radiant death, a fiery sepulchre,

As if it were a lamp of earthly flame.— But She, whom prayers or tears then could not tame.

Past, like a God throned on a winged planet,

Whose burning plumes to tenfold swiftness fan it,

Into the dreary cone of our life's shade; And as a man with mighty loss dismayed,

I would have followed, though the grave between

Yawned like a gulf whose spectres are unseen:

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H

When a voice said:—"O Thou of hearts the weakest,

The phantom is beside thee whom thou seekest."

Then I—"Where?" the world's echo answered "where!"

And in that silence, and in my despair,

I questioned every tongueless wind that flew

Over my tower of mourning, if it knew Whither 't was fled, this soul out of my soul;

And murmured names and spells which have control

Over the sightless tyrants of our fate; But neither prayer nor verse could dissipate

The night which closed on her; nor uncreate

That world within this Chaos, mine and me,

Of which she was the veiled Divinity,

The world I say of thoughts that worshipped her:

And therefore I went forth, with hope and fear

And every gentle passion sick to death, Feeding my course with expectation's breath,

Into the wintry forest of our life, And struggling through its error with vain strife.

And stumbling in my weakness and my haste,

And half bewildered by new forms, I past Seeking among those untaught foresters

If I could find one form resembling hers,

In which she might have masked herself from me.

There,—One, whose voice was venomed melody

Sate by a well, under blue nightshade bowers;

The breath of her false mouth was like faint flowers,

Her touch was as electric poison,—flame Out of her looks into my vitals came,

And from her living cheeks and bosom flew

A killing air, which pierced like honeydew

Into the core of my green heart, and lay

Upon its leaves; until, as hair grown gray

O'er a young brow, they hid its unblown prime

With ruins of unseasonable time.

In many mortal forms I rashly sought The shadow of that idol of my thought. And some were fair - but beauty dies awav:

Others were wise-but honeyed words

betray:

And One was true-oh! why not true to me?

Then, as a hunted deer that could not flee. I turned upon my thoughts and stood at bay,

Wounded and weak and panting; the cold

day

Trembled, for pity of my strife and pain. When, like a noonday dawn, there shone again

Deliverance. One stood on my path who

seemed

As like the glorious shape which I had dreamed.

As is the Moon, whose changes ever run Into themselves, to the eternal Sun;

The cold chaste Moon, the Queen of Heaven's bright isles,

Who makes all beautiful on which she

smiles,

That wandering shrine of soft yet icy flame

Which ever is transformed, yet still the same,

And warms not but illumines. Young and fair

As the descended Spirit of that sphere, She hid me, as the Moon may hide the night

From its own darkness, until all was bright

Between the Heaven and Earth of my calm mind,

And, as a cloud, charioted by the wind, She led me to a cave in that wild place, And sate beside me, with her downward face

Illumining my slumbers, like the Moon Waxing and waning o'er Endymion.
And I was laid asleep, spirit and limb,
And all my being became bright or dim
As the Moon's image in a summer sea,
According as she smiled or frowned on
me:

And there I lay, within a chaste cold bed:

Alas, I then was nor alive nor dead:—
For at her silver voice came Death and
Life.

Unmindful each of their accustomed strife, Masked like twin babes, a sister and a brother.

The wandering hopes of one abandoned mother,

And through the cavern without wings they flew,

And cried "Away, he is not of our crew." I wept, and though it be a dream, I weep.

What storms then shook the ocean of my sleep,

Blotting that Moon, whose pale and waning lips

Then shrank as in the sickness of eclipse;— And how my soul was as a lampless sea, And who was then its Tempest; and when She,

The Planet of that hour, was quenched, what frost

Crept o'er those waters, till from coast to coast

The moving billows of my being fell Into a death of ice, immovable;—

And then—what earthquakes made it gape and split,

The white Moon smiling all the while on it, These words conceal:—If not, each word would be

The key of staunchless tears. Weep not for me!

At length, into the obscure Forest came The Vision I had sought through grief and shame.

Athwart that wintry wilderness of thorns Flashed from her motion splendour like the Morn's,

And from her presence life was radiated Through the gray earth and branches bare and dead;

So that her way was paved, and roofed above

With flowers as soft as thoughts of budding love;

And music from her respiration spread Like light,—all other sounds were penetrated

By the small, still sweet spirit of that sound,

So that the savage winds hung mute around;

And odours warm and fresh fell from her hair

Dissolving the dull cold in the frore air: Soft as an Incarnation of the Sun,

When light is changed to love, this glorious One

Floated into the cavern where I lay,

And called my Spirit, and the dreaming clay

Was lifted by the thing that dreamed below

As smoke by fire, and in her beauty's glow

I stood, and felt the dawn of my long night

Was penetrating me with living light: I knew it was the Vision veiled from me So many years—that it was Emily.

Twin Spheres of light who rule this passive Earth,

This world of love, this me; and into birth Awaken all its fruits and flowers, and dart

Magnetic might into its central heart; And lift its billows and its mists, and guide

By everlasting laws, each wind and tide To its fit cloud, and its appointed cave; And lull its storms, each in the craggy grave

Which was its cradle, luring to faint bowers

The armies of the rainbow-winged showers; And, as those married lights, which from the towers

Of Heaven look forth and fold the wandering globe

In liquid sleep and splendour, as a robe; And all their many-mingled influence blend,

If equal, yet unlike, to one sweet end;-

So ye, bright regents, with alternate sway Govern my sphere of being, night and day!

Thou, not disdaining even a borrowed might;

Thou, not eclipsing a remoter light; And, through the shadow of the seasons three,

From Spring to Autumn's sere maturity, Light it into the Winter of the tomb, Where it may ripen to a brighter bloom. Thou too, O Comet beautiful and fierce, Who drew the heart of this frail Universe Towards thine own; till, wrecked in that convulsion,

Alternating attraction and repulsion,
Thine went astray and that was rent in
twain;

Oh, float into our azure heaven again! Be there love's folding-star at thy return; The living Sun will feed thee from its

Of golden fire; the Moon will veil her horn

In thy last smiles; adoring Even and Morn

Will worship thee with incense of calm breath

And lights and shadows; as the star of Death

And Birth is worshipped by those sisters wild

Called Hope and Fear—upon the heart are piled

Their offerings,—of this sacrifice divine A World shall be the altar.

Lady mine,

Scorn not these flowers of thought, the fading birth

Which from its heart of hearts that plant puts forth

Whose fruit, made perfect by thy sunny eyes,

Will be as of the trees of Paradise.

The day is come, and thou wilt fly with me.

To whatsoe'er of dull mortality

Is mine, remain a vestal sister still;

To the intense, the deep, the imperishable.

Not mine but me, henceforth be thou united

Even as a bride, delighting and delighted. The hour is come:—the destined Star has risen

Which shall descend upon a vacant prison. The walls are high, the gates are strong, thick set

The sentinels—but true love never yet

Was thus constrained: it overleaps all fence:

Like lightning, with invisible violence

Piercing its continents; like Heaven's free breath,

Which he who grasps can hold not; liker Death,

Who rides upon a thought, and makes his way

Through temple, tower, and palace, and the array

Of arms: more strength has Love than he or they;

For it can burst his charnel, and make free

The limbs in chains, the heart in agony,

The soul in dust and chaos.

Emily,

A ship is floating in the harbour now, A wind is hovering o'er the mountain's

brow; There is a path on the sea's azure

floor, No keel has ever ploughed that path be-

The halcyons brood around the foamless isles;

The treacherous Ocean has forsworn its wiles;

The merry mariners are bold and free: Say, my heart's sister, wilt thou sail with me?

Our bark is as an albatross, whose nest Is a far Eden of the purple East; And we between her wings will sit, while

Night

And Day, and Storm, and Calm, pursue their flight,

Our ministers, along the boundless Sea, Treading each other's heels, unheededly. It is an isle under Ionian skies, Beautiful as a wreck of Paradise, And, for the harbours are not safe and

And, for the harbours are not safe and good,

This land would have remained a solitude But for some pastoral people native there, Who from the Elysian, clear, and golden air

Draw the last spirit of the age of gold, Simple and spirited; innocent and bold. The blue Ægean girds this chosen home, With ever-changing sound and light and foam,

Kissing the sifted sands and caverns hoar; And all the winds wandering along the shore

Undulate with the undulating tide: There are thick woods where sylvan forms abide;

And many a fountain, rivulet, and pond, As clear as elemental diamond.

Or serene morning air; and far beyond,

The mossy tracks made by the goats and deer

(Which the rough shepherd treads but once a year),

Pierce into glades, caverns, and bowers, and halls

Built round with ivy, which the waterfalls

Illumining, with sound that never fails Accompany the noonday nightingales;

And all the place is peopled with sweet airs;

The light clear element which the isle wears

Is heavy with the scent of lemon-flowers, Which floats like mist laden with unseen showers

And falls upon the eyelids like faint sleep; And from the moss violets and jonquils peep,

And dart their arrowy odour through the brain

Till you might faint with that delicious pain.

And every motion, odour, beam, and tone.

With that deep music is in unison:

Which is a soul within the soul—they seem

Like echoes of an antenatal dream.—
It is an isle 'twixt Heaven, Air, Earth,
and Sea.

Cradled, and hung in clear tranquillity; Bright as that wandering Eden Lucifer, Washed by the soft blue Oceans of young air.

It is a favoured place. Famine or Blight,

Pestilence, War and Earthquake, never light

Upon its mountain-peaks; blind vultures, they

Sail onward far upon their fatal way: The winged storms, chaunting their

the winged storms, chaunting their thunder-psalm

To other lands, leave azure chasms of calm

Over this isle, or weep themselves in dew,

From which its fields and woods ever renew

Their green and golden immortality.

And from the sea there rise, and from the sky

There fall, clear exhalations, soft and bright,

Veil after veil, each hiding some delight,

Which Sun or Moon or zephyr draw aside,

Till the isle's beauty, like a naked bride Glowing at once with love and loveliness, Blushes and trembles at its own excess: Yet, like a buried lamp, a Soul no less Burns in the heart of this delicious isle, An atom of th' Eternal, whose own smile Unfolds itself, and may be felt, not seen, O'er the gray rocks, blue waves, and forests green,

Filling their bare and void interstices.—
But the chief marvel of the wilderness
Is a lone dwelling, built by whom or how
None of the rustic island-people know:
'T is not a tower of strength, though with
its height

It overtops the woods; but, for delight, Some wise and tender Ocean-King, ere

Had been invented, in the world's young prime,

Reared it, a wonder of that simple time, An envy of the isles, a pleasure-house Made sacred to his sister and his spouse. It scarce seems now a wreck of human art.

But, as it were Titanic; in the heart Of Earth having assumed its form, then grown

Out of the mountains, from the living stone.

Lifting itself in caverns light and high: For all the antique and learned imagery Has been erased, and in the place of it The ivv and the wild-vine interknit The volumes of their many twining stems; Parasite flowers illume with dewy gems The lampless halls, and when they fade, the sky

Peeps through their winter-woof of tracery

With Moonlight patches, or star atoms keen.

Or fragments of the day's intense serene;-

Working mosaic on their Parian floors. And, day and night, aloof, from the high towers

And terraces, the Earth and Ocean seem To sleep in one another's arms, and dream

Of waves, flowers, clouds, woods, rocks, and all that we

Read in their smiles, and call reality.

This isle and house are mine, and I have vowed Thee to be lady of the solitude.-

And I have fitted up some chambers there

Looking towards the golden Eastern air, And level with the living winds, which flow

Like waves above the living waves below.—

I have sent books and music there, and all

Those instruments with which high spirits call

The future from its cradle, and the past

Out of its grave, and make the present last

In thoughts and joys which sleep, but cannot die,

Folded within their own enrnity.

Our simple life wants little, and true taste

Hires not the pale drucge Luxury, to

The scene it would adorn, and therefore still,

Nature with all her children haunts the hill.

The ring-dove, in the embowering ivy, vet

Keeps up her love-lament, and the owls

Round the evening tower, and the young stars glance

Between the quick bats in their twilight dance;

The spotted deer bask in the fresh moonlight

Before our gate, and the slow, silent night

Is measured by the pants of their calm sleep.

Be this our home in life, and when years heap

Their withered hours, like leaves, on our decay,

Let us become the overhanging day,
The living soul of this Elysian isle,
Conscious, inseparable, one. Meanwhile
We two wilin rise, and sit, and walk
together,

Under the roof of blue Ionian weather, And wander in the meadows, or ascend The mossy mountains, where the blue heavens bend

With lightest winds, to touch their paramour;

Or linger, where the pebble-paven shore, Under the quick, faint kisses of the sea Trembles and sparkles as with ecstasy,— Possessing and possest by all that is Within that calm circumference of bliss,

And by each other, till to love and live Be one:—or, at the noontide hour, arrive Where some old cavern hoar seems yet to keep

The moonlight of the expired night asleep,

Through which the awakened day can never peep;

A veil for our seclusion, close as Night's, Where secure sleep may kill thine innocent lights;

Sleep, the fresh dew of languid love, the rain

Whose drops quench kisses till they burn again.

And we will talk, until thought's melody Become too sweet for utterance, and it die In words, to live again in looks, which dart

With thrilling tone into the voiceless heart,

Harmonizing silence without a sound.

Our breath shall intermix, our bosoms bound,

And our veins beat together; and our lips

With other eloquence than words, eclipse The soul that burns between them, and the wells

Which boil under our being's inmost cells,

The fountains of our deepest life, shall be Confused in passion's golden purity,

As mountain-springs under the morning Sun.

We shall become the same, we shall be one

Spirit within two frames, oh! wherefore two?

One passion in twin-hearts, which grows and grew,

Till like two meteors of expanding flame, Those spheres instinct with it become the same.

Touch, mingle, are transfigured; ever still Burning, yet ever inconsumable:

In one another's substance finding food, Like flames too pure and light and unimbued

To nourish their bright lives with baser prey, Which point to Heaven and cannot pass away:

One hope within two wills, one will beneath

Two overshadowing minds, one life, one death,

One Heaven, one Hell, one immortality, And one annihilation. Woe is me!

The winged words on which my soul would pierce

Into the height of love's rare Universe,

Are chains of lead around its flight of fire-

I pant, I sink, I tremble, I expire!

Weak Verses, go, kneel at your Sovereign's feet,

And say:—"We are the masters of thy slave;

What wouldest thou with us and ours and thine?"

Then call your sisters from Oblivion's cave,

All singing loud: "Love's very pain is sweet.

But its reward is in the world divine Which, if not here, it builds beyond the grave."

So shall ye live when I am there. Then haste

Over the hearts of men, until ye meet Marina, Vanna, Primus, and the rest, And bid them love each other, and be blest:

And leave the troop which errs, and which reproves,

And come and be my guest, — for I am Love's.

Life of Life

FROM "PROMETHEUS UNBOUND"

Life of Life! thy lips enkindle
With their love the breath between
them;

And thy smiles before they dwindle Make the cold air fire; then screen them

In those looks, where whose gazes Faints, entangled in their mazes.

Child of Light! thy limbs are burning
Thro' the vest which seems to hide
them;

As the radiant lines of morning
Thro' the clouds ere they divide them;
And this atmosphere divinest
Shrouds thee wheresoe'er thou shinest.

Fair are others; none beholds thee,
But thy voice sounds low and tender
Like the fairest, for it folds thee
From the sight, that liquid splendour,
And all feel, yet see thee never,
As I feel now, lost for ever!

LIFE OF LIFE

Lamp of Earth! where'er thou movest
Its dim shapes are clad with brightness,
And the souls of whom thou lovest
Walk upon the winds with lightness,
Till they fail, as I am failing,
Dizzy, lost, yet unbewailing!

The Pale Stars are Gone

FROM "PROMETHEUS UNBOUND"

Scene, a Part of the Forest near the Cave of Prometheus. Panthea and Ione are sleeping: they awaken gradually during the first Song.

Voice of unseen Spirits

The pale stars are gone!
For the sun, their swift shepherd,
To their folds them compelling,
In the depths of the dawn,

Hastes, in meteor-eclipsing array and they flee

Beyond his blue dwelling,

As fawns flee the leopard.

But where are ye?

A Train of dark Forms and Shadows passes by confusedly, singing

Here, oh, here:
We bear the bier
Of the Father of many a cancelled year!

Spectres we
Of the dead Hours be,
We bear Time to his tomb in eternity.

Strew, oh, strew
Hair, not yew!
Wet the dusty pall with tears, not dew!
Be the faded flowers
Of Death's bare bowers
Spread on the corpse of the King of
Hours!

Haste, oh, haste!
As shades are chased,
Trembling, by day, from heaven's blue
waste.

We melt away,
Like dissolving spray,
From the children of a diviner day,
With the lullaby
Of winds that die
On the bosom of their own harmony!

Ione

What dark forms were they?

Panthea

The past Hours weak and gray,
With the spoil which their toil
Raked together
From the conquest but One could foil.

Ione

Have they past?

Panthea

They have past; They outspeeded the blast, While 'tis said, they are fled:

Ione

Whither, oh, whither?

Panthea

To the dark, to the past, to the dead.

Voice of unseen Spirits

Bright clouds float in heaven,
Dew-stars gleam on earth,
Waves assemble on ocean,
They are gathered and driven
By the storm of delight, by the panic of
glee!
They shake with emotion,

They dance in their mirth.

But where are ye?

The pine boughs are singing Old songs with new gladness. The billows and fountains Fresh music are flinging,

Like the notes of a spirit from land and from sea;

The storms mock the mountains With the thunder of gladness. But where are ye?

Ione

What charioteers are these?

Panthea

Where are their chariots?

Semichorus of Hours

The voice of the Spirits of Air and of Earth Have drawn back the figured curtain of sleep

Which covered our being and darkened our birth

In the deep.

A Voice
In the deep?

Semichorus II

Oh, below the deep.

Semichorus I

An hundred ages we had been kept Cradled in visions of hate and care,

And each one who waked as his brother slept,

Found the truth-

Semichorus II

Worse than his visions were!

Semichorus I

We have heard the lute of Hope in sleep; We have known the voice of Love in dreams,

We have felt the wand of Power, and leap-

Semichorus II

As the billows leap in the morning beams!

Chorus

Weave the dance on the floor of the breeze, Pierce with song heaven's silent light, Enchant the day that too swiftly flees, To check its flight ere the cave of night.

Once the hungry Hours were hounds Which chased the day like a bleeding deer,

And it limped and stumbled with many wounds

Through the nightly dells of the desert year.

But now, oh weave the mystic measure Of music, and dance, and shapes of light,

Let the Hours, and the spirits of might and pleasure,

Like the clouds and sunbeams, unite.

A Voice Unite!

Panthea

See, where the Spirits of the human mind Wrapt in sweet sounds, as in bright veils, approach.

Chorus of Spirits

We join the throng
Of the dance and the song,
By the whirlwind of gladness borne along;
As the flying-fish leap
From the Indian deep,
And mix with the sea-birds, half asleep.

Chorus of Hours

Whence come ye, so wild and so fleet, For sandals of lightning are on your feet, And your wings are soft and swift as thought,

And your eyes are as love which is veiled not?

Chorus of Spirits

We come from the mind
Of human kind
Which was late so dusk, and obscene,
and blind,
Now 'tis an ocean
Of clear emotion,
A heaven of serene and mighty motion;

From that deep abyss
Of wonder and bliss,
Whose caverns are crystal palaces;
From those skiey towers
Where Thought's crowned powers
Sit watching your dance, ye happy Hours!

From the dim recesses
Of woven caresses,
Where lovers catch ye by your loose
tresses;
From the azure isles,
Where sweet Wisdom smiles,
Delaying your ships with her syren wiles;

From the temples high
Of Man's ear and eye,
Roofed over Sculpture and Poesy;
From the murmurings
Of the unsealed springs
Where Science bedews his Dædal wings.

Years after years,
Through blood, and tears,
And a thick hell of hatreds, and hopes,
and fears;
We waded and flew,
And the islets were few
Where the bud-blighted flowers of happiness grew.

Our feet now, every palm,
Are sandalled with calm,
And the dew of our wings is a rain of
balm;
And, beyond our eyes,
The human love lies
Which makes all it gazes on Paradise.

Chorus of Spirits and Hours

Then weave the web of the mystic measure;

From the depths of the sky and the ends of the earth,

Come, swift Spirits of might and of pleasure,

Fill the dance and the music of mirth,
As the waves of a thousand streams
rush by

To an ocean of splendour and harmony!

Chorus of Spirits

Our spoil is won,
Our task is done,
We are free to dive, or soar, or run;
Beyond and around,
Or within the bound
Which clips the world with darkness
round.

We'll pass the eyes
Of the starry skies
Into the hoar deep to colonize:
Death, Chaos, and Night,
From the sound of our flight,
Shall flee, like mist from a tempest's
might.

And Earth, Air, and Light,
And the Spirit of Might,
Which drives round the stars in their
fiery flight;
And Love, Thought, and Breath,
The powers that quell Death,
Wherever we soar shall assemble beneath.

And our singing shall build
In the void's loose field
A world for the Spirit of Wisdom to
wield;

We will take our plan
From the new world of man,
And our work shall be called the Promethean.

Chorus of Hours

Break the dance, and scatter the song; Let some depart, and some remain.

Semichorus I

We, beyond heaven, are driven along:

Semichorus II

Us the enchantments of earth retain;

Semichorus I

Ceaseless, and rapid, and fierce, and free, With the Spirits which build a new earth and sea,

And a heaven where yet heaven could never be.

Semichorus II

Solemn, and slow, and serene, and bright, Leading the Day and outspeeding the Night,

With the powers of a world of perfect light.

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Semichorus I

We whirl, singing loud, round the gathering sphere.

Till the trees, and the beasts, and the clouds appear

From its chaos made calm by love, not fear.

Semichorus II

We encircle the ocean and mountains of earth,

And the happy forms of its death and birth

Change to the music of our sweet mirth.

Chorus of Hours and Spirits

Break the dance, and scatter the song;
Let some depart, and some remain,
Wherever we fly we lead along
In leashes, like starbeams, soft yet strong,
The clouds that are heavy with love's
sweet rain.

Mont Blanc

LINES WRITTEN IN THE VALE OF CHAMOUNI

The everlasting universe of things Flows through the mind, and rolls its rapid waves,—

Now dark—now glittering—now reflecting gloom—

Now lending splendour, where from secret springs

The source of human thought its tribute brings

Of waters,—with a sound but half its own,

Such as a feeble brook will oft assume In the wild woods, among the mountains lone,

Where waterfalls around it leap for ever, Where woods and winds contend, and a vast river

Over its rocks ceaselessly bursts and raves.

TT

Thus thou, Ravine of Arve—dark, deep Ravine—

Thou many-coloured, many-voiced vale,

Over whose pines, and crags, and caverns sail

Fast cloud-shadows and sunbeams: awful scene,

Where Power in likeness of the Arve comes down

From the ice-gulphs that gird his secret throne,

Bursting through these dark mountains like the flame

Of lightning thro' the tempest; — thou dost lie,

Thy giant brood of pines around thee clinging,

Children of elder time, in whose devotion The changeless winds still come and ever came

To drink their odours, and their mighty swinging

To hear—an old and solemn harmony; Thine earthly rainbows stretched across the sweep

Of the ethereal waterfall, whose veil

Robes some unsculptured image; the strange sleep

Which, when the voices of the desert fail, Wraps all in its own deep eternity;—

Thy caverns echoing to the Arve's commotion,

A loud, lone sound no other sound can tame;

Thou art pervaded with that ceaseless motion,

Thou art the path of that unresting sound—

Dizzy Ravine—and when I gaze on thee I seem as in a trance sublime and strange To muse on my own separate phantasy, My own, my human mind, which passively Now renders and receives fast influencings, Holding an unremitting interchange With the clear universe of things around;

With the clear universe of things around; One legion of wild thoughts, whose wandering wings

Now float above thy darkness, and now rest

Where that or thou art no unbidden guest, In the still cave of the witch Poesy,

Seeking among the shadows that pass by Ghosts of all things that are, some shade of thee,

Some phantom, some faint image; till the breast

From which they fled recalls them, thou art there!

III

Some say that gleams of a remoter world Visit the soul in sleep,—that death is slumber,

And that its shapes the busy thoughts outnumber

Of those who wake and live.—I look on high;

Has some unknown omnipotence unfurled The veil of life and death, or do I lie In dream, and does the mightier world of sleep

Spread far around and inaccessibly
Its circles? For the very spirit fails,
Driven like a homeless cloud from steep
to steep

That vanishes among the viewless gales! Far, far above, piercing the infinite sky, Mont Blanc appears,—still, snowy, and serene—

Its subject mountains their unearthly forms Pile round it, ice and rock; broad vales between

Of frozen floods, unfathomable deeps, Blue as the overhanging heaven, that spread

And wind among the accumulated steeps; A desert peopled by the storms alone, Save when the eagle brings some hunter's bone.

And the wolf tracks her there—how hideously

Its shapes are heaped around rude, bare, and high,

Ghastly, and scarred, and riven.—Is this the scene

Where the old Earthquake-dæmon taught her young

Ruin? Were these their toys? or did a sea
Of fire envelope once this silent snow?
None can reply—all seems eternal now.
The wilderness has a mysterious tongue
Which teaches awful doubt, or faith so
mild.

So solemn, so serene, that man may be But for such faith with nature reconciled: Thou hast a voice, great Mountain, to repeal

Large codes of fraud and woe; not understood

By all, but which the wise, and great, and good

Interpret, or make felt, or deeply feel.

IV

The fields, the lakes, the forests, and the streams,

Ocean, and all the living things that dwell

Within the dædal earth; lightning, and rain,

Earthquake, and fiery flood, and hurricane, The torpor of the year when feeble dreams

MONT BLANC

Visit the hidden buds, or dreamless sleep Holds every future leaf and flower;—the bound

With which from that detested trance they leap;

The works and ways of man, their death and birth,

And that of him and all that his may be; All things that move and breathe with toil and sound

Are born and die; revolve, subside, and swell.

Power dwells apart in its tranquillity Remote, serene, and inaccessible:

And this, the naked countenance of earth, On which I gaze, even these primæval mountains

Teach the adverting mind. The glaciers creep

Like snakes that watch their prey, from their far fountains.

Slow rolling on; there, many a precipice, Frost and the Sun in scorn of mortal power

Have piled: dome, pyramid, and pinnacle, A city of death, distinct with many a tower And wall impregnable of beaming ice.

Yet not a city, but a flood of ruin

Is there, that from the boundaries of the sky

MONT BLANC

Rolls its perpetual stream; vast pines are strewing

Its destined path, or in the mangled soil Branchless and shattered stand; the rocks, drawn down

From yon remotest waste, have overthrown

The limits of the dead and living world, Never to be reclaimed. The dwelling-place Of insects, beasts, and birds becomes its spoil;

Their food and their retreat for ever gone, So much of life and joy is lost. The race Of man flies far in dread; his work and dwelling

Vanish, like smoke before the tempest's stream,

And their place is not known. Below, vast caves

Shine in the rushing torrent's restless gleam,

Which from those secret chasms in tumult welling

Meet in the vale, and one majestic River, The breath and blood of distant lands, for ever

Rolls its loud waters to the ocean waves, Breathes its swift vapours to the circling air.

MONT BLANC

v

Mont Blanc yet gleams on high:-the power is there,

The still and solemn power of many sights,

And many sounds, and much of life and death.

In the calm darkness of the moonless nights,

In the long glare of day, the snows descend

Upon that Mountain; none beholds them there,

Nor when the flakes burn in the sinking sun, Or the star-beams dart through them:— Winds contend

Silently there, and heap the snow with breath

Rapid and strong, but silently! Its home The voiceless lightning in these solitudes Keeps innocently, and like vapour broods Over the snow. The secret strength of things

Which governs thought, and to the infinite dome

Of heaven is as a law, inhabits thee! And what were thou, and earth, and stars, and sea,

If to the human mind's imaginings Silence and solitude were vacancy?

Marianne's Dream

A pale dream came to a Lady fair,
And said, A boon, a boon, I pray!
I know the secrets of the air,
And things are lost in the glare of day,
Which I can make the sleeping see,
If they will put their trust in me.

And thou shalt know of things unknown,
If thou wilt let me rest between
The veiny lids, whose fringe is thrown
Over thine eyes so dark and sheen:
And half in hope, and half in fright,
The Lady closed her eyes so bright.

At first all deadly shapes were driven
Tumultuously across her sleep,
And o'er the vast cope of bending heaven
All ghastly-visaged clouds did sweep;
And the Lady ever looked to spy
If the golden sun shone forth on high.

And as towards the east she turned, •
She saw aloft in the morning air,
Which now with hues of sunrise burned,
A great black Anchor rising there;

And wherever the Lady turned her eyes, It hung before her in the skies.

The sky was blue as the summer sea,
The depths were cloudless overhead,
The air was calm as it could be,
There was no sight or sound of dread,
But that black Anchor floating still
Over the piny eastern hill.

The Lady grew sick with a weight of fear,
To see that Anchor ever hanging,
And veiled her eyes; she then did hear
The sound as of a dim low clanging,
And looked abroad if she might know
Was it aught else, or but the flow
Of the blood in her own veins, to and fro.

There was a mist in the sunless air, Which shook as it were with an earthquake's shock,

But the very weeds that blossomed there Were moveless, and each mighty rock Stood on its basis steadfastly; The Anchor was seen no more on high.

But piled around, with summits hid In lines of cloud at intervals, Stood many a mountain pyramid Among whose everlasting walls

Two mighty cities shone, and ever Through the red mist their domes did quiver.

On two dread mountains, from whose crest,

Might seem, the eagle, for her brood, Would ne'er have hung her dizzy nest, Those tower-encircled cities stood. A vision strange such towers to see, Sculptured and wrought so gorgeously, Where human art could never be.

And columns framed of marble white,
And giant fanes, dome over dome
Piled, and triumphant gates, all bright
With workmanship, which could not
come

From touch of mortal instrument, Shot o'er the vales, or lustre lent From its own shapes magnificent.

But still the Lady heard that clang
Filling the wide air far away;
And still the mist whose light did hang
Among the mountains shook alway,
So that the Lady's heart beat fast,
As half in joy, and half aghast,
On those high domes her look she cast.

Sudden, from out that city sprung
A light that made the earth grow red;
Two flames that each with quivering tongue

Licked its high domes, and overhead Among those mighty towers and fanes Dropped fire, as a volcano rains Its sulphurous ruin on the plains.

And hark! a rush as if the deep

"Iad burst its bonds; she looked behind
The cover the western steep
To see the dood descend, and wind
And veiled her covale; she felt no fear,
The sound as of a cover is clear
And looked abroad if she cown, and she
Was it aught else, or but to the sea.
Of the blood in her own vein

There was a mist in the sun, and she
Which shook as it were wvering flame
quake's shock, tumultuously,
But the very weeds that bl flow

Were moveless, and ear to and fro.
Stood on its basis stead
The Anchor was see-ely vomited
r and every dome.

But piled around did widely shed
In lines of clyt flood's suspended foam,
Stood many smoke which hung its night
Among fined cope of heaven's light.

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The plank whereon that Lady sate Was driven through the chasms, about and about,

Between the peaks so desolate

Of the drowning mountains, in and out,

As the thistle-beard on a whirlwind sails—

While the flood was filling those hollow vales.

At last her plank an eddy crost,
And bore her to the city's wall,
Which now the flood had reached almost;
It might the stoutest heart appal
To hear the five roar and hiss
Through the domes of those mighty
palaces.

The eddy whirled her round and round Before a gorgeous gate, which stood Piercing the clouds of smoke which bound Its aëry arch with light like blood; She looked on that gate of marble clear, With wonder that extinguished fear.

For it was filled with sculptures rarest,
Of forms most beautiful and strange,
Like nothing human, but the fairest
Of wingèd shapes, whose legions range
Throughout the sleep of those that are,
Like this same Lady, good and fair.

And as she looked, still lovelier grew
Those marble forms;—the sculptor sure
Was a strong spirit, and the hue
Of his own mind did there endure
After the touch, whose power had braided
Such grace, was in some sad change faded.

She looked, the flames were dim, the flood Grew tranquil as a woodland river Winding through hills in solitude;

Those marble shapes then seemed to quiver,

And their fair limbs to float in motion, Like weeds unfolding in the ocean.

And their line moved; one seemed to speak, When siddenly the mountain crackt, And three the chasm the flood did break With the earth-uplifting cataract:

The states gave a joyous scream, And on the Lady from the stream.

Jizzy flight of that phantom pale The Waked the fair Lady from her sleep, And she arose, while from the veil Of her dark eyes the dream did creep, And she walked about as one who knew That sleep has sights as clear and true As any waking eyes can view.

Hymn to Intellectual Beauty

The awful shadow of some unseen Power Floats tho' unseen amongst us;—visiting

This various world with as inconstant wing

As summer winds that creep from flower to flower,—

Like moonbeams that behind some piny mountain shower,

It visits with inconstant glance Each human heart and countenance;

Like hues and harmonies of evening,— Like clouds in starlight widely spread,—

Like memory of music fled,— Like aught that for its grace may be Dear, and yet dearer for its mystery.

Spirit of Beauty, that dost consecrate
With thine own hues all thou dost
shine upon

Of human thought or form,—where art thou gone?
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HYMN TO

Why dost thou pass away and leave our state,

This dim vast vale of tears, vacant and desolate?

Ask why the sunlight not for ever Weaves rainbows o'er you mountain river.

Why aught should fail and fade that once is shown,

Why fear and dream and death and birth

Cast on the daylight of this earth Such gloom,—why man has such a scope

For love and hate, despondency and hope?

No voice from some sublimer world hath ever

To sage or poet these responses given— Therefore the names of Demon, Ghost, and Heaven,

Remain the records of their vain endeavour,

Frail spells-whose uttered charm might not avail to sever,

From all we hear and all we see, Doubt, chance, and mutability.

Thy light alone—like mist o'er mountains driven,

INTELLECTUAL BEAUTY

Or music by the night wind sent, Thro' strings of some still instrument,

Or moonlight on a midnight stream, Gives grace and truth to life's unquiet dream.

Love, Hope, and Self-esteem, like clouds depart

And come, for some uncertain moments lent.

Man were immortal, and omnipotent,
Didst thou, unknown and awful as thou art,
Keep with thy glorious train firm state
within his heart.

Thou messenger of sympathies,
That wax and wane in lovers' eyes—
Thou—that to human thought art nourishment.

Like darkness to a dying flame!
Depart not as thy shadow came,
Depart not—lest the grave should be,
Like life and fear, a dark reality.

While yet a boy I sought for ghosts, and sped

Thro' many a listening chamber, cave and ruin,

And starlight wood, with fearful steps pursuing

HYMN TO

Hopes of high talk with the departed dead.

I called on poisonous names with which our youth is fed;

I was not heard—I saw them not—When musing deeply on the lot

Of life, at the sweet time when winds are wooing

All vital things that wake to bring News of birds and blossoming,— Sudden, thy shadow fell on me;

I shrieked, and clasped my hands in ecstasy!

I vowed that I would dedicate my powers
To thee and thine—have I not kept the
vow?

With beating heart and streaming eyes, even now

I call the phantoms of a thousand hours Each from his voiceless grave: they have in visioned bowers

Of studious zeal or love's delight.

Outwatched with me the envious night—

They know that never joy illumed my brow

Unlinked with hope that thou wouldst free

This world from its dark slavery,

INTELLECTUAL BEAUTY

That thou—O awful LOVELINESS, Wouldst give whate'er these words cannot express.

The day becomes more solemn and serene When noon is past—there is a harmony

In autumn, and a lustre in its sky, Which thro' the summer is nor heard or seen,

As if it could not be, as if it had not been!

Thus let thy power, which like the truth

Of nature on my passive youth

Descended, to my onward life supply

Its calm—to one who worships thee,

And every form containing thee,

Whom, Spirit fair, thy spells did

bind

To fear himself, and love all human kind.

To Misery

Come, be happy!—sit near me, Shadow-vested Misery:
Coy, unwilling, silent bride,
Mourning in thy robe of pride,
Desolation—deified!

Come, be happy!—sit near me: Sad as I may seem to thee, I am happier far than thou, Lady, whose imperial brow Is endiademed with woe.

Misery! we have known each other, Like a sister and a brother Living in the same lone home, Many years—we must live some Hours or ages yet to come.

'T is an evil lot, and yet
Let us make the best of it;
If love can live when pleasure dies,
We two will love, till in our eyes
This heart's Hell seem Paradise.

TO MISERY

Come, be happy!—lie thee down On the fresh grass newly mown, Where the Grasshopper doth sing Merrily—one joyous thing In a world of sorrowing!

There our tent shall be the willow, And thine arm shall be my pillow; Sounds and odours sorrowful Because they once were sweet, shall lull Us to slumber, deep and dull.

Ha! thy frozen pulses flutter
With a love thou darest not utter.
Thou art murmuring—thou art weeping—
Is thine icy bosom leaping
While my burning heart lies sleeping?

Kiss me;—oh! thy lips are cold: Round my neck thine arms enfold— They are soft, but chill and dead; And thy tears upon my head Burn like points of frozen lead.

Hasten to the bridal bed— Underneath the grave 't is spread: In darkness may our love be hid, Oblivion be our coverlid— We may rest, and none forbid.

TO MISERY

Clasp me till our hearts be grown Like two shadows into one; Till this dreadful transport may Like a vapour fade away, In the sleep that lasts alway.

We may dream, in that long sleep, That we are not those who weep; E'en as Pleasure dreams of thee, Life-deserting Misery, Thou mayst dream of her with me.

Let us laugh, and make our mirth, At the shadows of the earth, As dogs bay the moonlight clouds, Which, like spectres wrapt in shrouds, Pass o'er night in multitudes.

All the wide world, beside us Show like multitudinous Puppets passing from a scene; What but mockery can they mean, Where I am—where thou hast been?

Stanzas

WRITTEN IN DEJEC-TION, NEAR NAPLES

The sun is warm, the sky is clear,
The waves are dancing fast and
bright,

Blue isles and snowy mountains wear
The purple noon's transparent might,
The breath of the moist earth is light,
Around its unexpanded buds;
Like many a voice of one delight,

The winds, the birds, the ocean floods,
The City's voice itself is soft like Solitude's.

I see the Deep's untrampled floor
With green and purple seaweeds
strown;

I see the waves upon the shore, Like light dissolved in star-showers, thrown:

I sit upon the sands alone,
The lightning of the noontide ocean
Is flashing round me, and a tone
Arises from its measured motion;
How sweet! did any heart now share in
my emotion.

Adonais

AN ELEGY ON THE DEATH OF JOHN KEATS

> I weep for Adonais—he is dead! Oh weep for Adonais! though our tears Thaw not the frost which binds so dear a head!

And thou, sad Hour, selected from all years

To mourn our loss, rouse thy obscure compeers,

And teach them thine own sorrow! Say: "With me

Died Adonais; till the Future dares Forget the Past, his fate and fame shall be

An echo and a light unto eternity!"

Where wert thou, mighty Mother, when he lay,

When thy Son lay, pierced by the shaft which flies

In darkness? where was lorn Urania When Adonais died? With veiled eyes, 'Mid listening Echoes, in her Paradise

IDS

She sate, while one, with amoured breath,
Rekindled all the fading melodies,
With which, like flowers melodies,
corse beneath,
that mock the
of death.

Oh weep for Adona Wake, melancholy Mother, wake and weep!

Yet wherefore? Quench within their burning bed

Thy fiery tear and let thy loud heart

Like his, a mute and uncomplaining

For he is gone, where all things wise and fair

Descer d;—oh, dream not that the ard norous Deep

Will yet restore him to the vital air;

Death feeds on his mute voice, and lughs at our despair.

Most musical of mourners, weep again!

Who are the Sire of an immortal train,

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Blind, old, and lonely, when his country's oride, the slave, and the liberti-The priest, cide, Trampled an d mocked with many a loathèd riv bd; he went, unterri-Of lust and bloc fied, Into the gulf of isdeath; but his clear Sprite Yet reigns o'er eartl a; the third among the sons of ligh ers, weep anew! Most musical of mourn Not all to that bright instation dared to climb; And happier they their whappiness who knew, Whose tapers yet burn throu night of time rs more In which suns perished; sublime, man or Struck by the envious wrath of god, Have sunk, extinct in their re prime; thorny And some yet live, treading the road, Which leads, through toil and h Fame's serene abode.

But now, thy youngest, dearest one has perished,

The nursling of thy widowhood, who grew,

Like a pale flower by some sad maiden cherished,

And fed with true love tears, instead of dew;

Most musical of mourners, weep anew! Thy extreme hope, the loveliest and the last,

The bloom, whose petals, nipt before they blew,

Died on the promise of the fruit, is waste;

The broken lily lies—the storm is overpast.

To that high Capital, where kingly Death

Keeps his pale court in beauty and decay,

He came; and bought, with price of purest breath,

A grave among the eternal. — Come away!

Haste, while the vault of blue Italian day

Is yet his fitting charnel-roof! while still

He lies, as if in dewy sleep he lay; Awake him not! surely he takes his fill Of deep and liquid rest, forgetful of all ill.

He will awake no more, oh, never more!—

Within the twilight chamber spreads apace

The shadow of white Death, and at the door

Invisible Corruption waits to trace

His extreme way to her dim dwellingplace;

The eternal Hunger sits, but pity and awe

Soothe her pale rage, nor dares she to deface

So fair a prey, till darkness, and the law Of change shall o'er his sleep the mortal curtain draw.

Oh weep for Adonais! — The quick Dreams,

The passion - wingèd Ministers of thought,

Who were his flocks, whom near the living streams

Of his young spirit he fed, and whom he taught

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The love which was its music, wander not,—

Wander no more, from kindling brain to brain,

But droop there, whence they sprung; and mourn their lot

Round the cold heart, where, after their sweet pain,

They ne'er will gather strength, or find a home again.

And one with trembling hands clasps his cold head,

And fans him with her moonlight wings, and cries;

"Our love, our hope, our sorrow, is not dead;

See, on the silken fringe of his faint eyes,

Like dew upon a sleeping flower, there

A tear some Dream has loosened from his brain."

Lost Angel of a ruined Paradise!

She knew not 't was her own; as with no stain

She faded, like a cloud which had outwept its rain.

(B68)

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M

One from a lucid urn of starry dew Washed his light limbs as if embalming them;

Another clipt her profuse locks, and threw

The wreath upon him, like an anadem, Which frozen tears instead of pearls begem;

Another in her wilful grief would break Her bow and winged reeds, as if to stem A greater loss with one which was more weak:

And dull the barbèd fire against his frozen cheek.

Another Splendour on his mouth alit, That mouth, whence it was wont to draw the breath

Which gave it strength to pierce the guarded wit,

And pass into the panting heart beneath

With lightning and with music: the damp death

Quenched its caress upon his icy lips; And, as a dying meteor stains a wreath Of moonlight vapour, which the cold night clips,

It flushed through his pale limbs, and past to its eclipse.

And others came . . . Desires and Adorations,

Wingèd Persuasions and veiled Destinies,

Splendours, and Glooms, and glimmering Incarnations

Of hopes and fears, and twilight Phantasies;

And Sorrow, with her family of Sighs, And Pleasure, blind with tears, led by the gleam

Of her own dying smile instead of eyes,

Came in slow pomp;—the moving pomp might seem

Like pageantry of mist on an autumnal stream.

All he had loved, and moulded into thought,

From shape, and hue, and odour, and sweet sound.

Lamented Adonais. Morning sought Her eastern watchtower, and her hair unbound.

Wet with the tears which should adorn the ground,

Dimmed the aerial eyes that kindle day;

Afar the melancholy thunder moaned,
Pale Ocean in unquiet slumber lay,
And the wild winds flew round, sobbing
in their dismay.

Lost Echo sits amid the voiceless mountains,

And feeds her grief with his remembered lay,

And will no more reply to winds or fountains,

Or amorous birds perched on the young green spray,

Or herdsman's horn, or bell at closing day;

Since she can mimic not his lips, more dear

Than those for whose disdain she pined away

Into a shadow of all sounds:—a drear Murmur, between their songs, is all the woodmen hear.

Grief made the young Spring wild, and she threw down

Her kindling buds, as if she Autumn were, Or they dead leaves; since her delight is flown

For whom should she have waked the sullen year?

To Phœbus was not Hyacinth so dear Nor to himself Narcissus, as to both Thou Adonais: wan they stand and sere Amid the faint companions of their youth,

With dew all turned to tears; odour, to sighing ruth.

Thy spirit's sister, the lorn nightingale, Mourns not her mate with such melodious pain;

Not so the eagle, who like thee could scale

Heaven, and could nourish in the sun's domain

Her mighty youth with morning, doth complain,

Soaring and screaming round her empty nest,

As Albion wails for thee: the curse of Cain

Light on his head who pierced thy innocent breast,

And scared the angel soul that was its earthly guest!

Ah woe is me! Winter is come and gone,

But grief returns with the revolving year;

The airs and streams renew their joyous tone;

The ants, the bees, the swallows reappear;

Fresh leaves and flowers deck the dead Seasons' bier;

The amorous birds now pair in every brake,

And build their mossy homes in field and brere;

And the green lizard, and the golden snake.

Like unimprisoned flames, out of their trance awake.

Through wood and stream and field and hill and Ocean

A quickening life from the Earth's heart has burst

As it has ever done, with change and motion,

From the great morning of the world when first

God dawned on Chaos; in its stream immersed

The lamps of Heaven flash with a softer light;

All baser things pant with life's sacred thirst;

Diffuse themselves; and spend in love's delight,

The beauty and the joy of their renewed might.

The leprous corpse touched by this spirit tender

Exhales itself in flowers of gentle breath; Like incarnations of the stars, when splendour

Is changed to fragrance, they illumine death,

And mock the merry worm that wakes beneath

Nought, w know, dies. Shall that alone which knows

Be as a word consumed before the sheath

By sightle lightning? — th' intense atom aws

A moment, an n is quenched in a most cold r se.

no

Alas! that all we loved of him should be,

But for our grief, as if it had not been, And grief itself be mortal! Woe is me! Whence are we, and why are we? of what scene

The actors or spectators? Great and mean

Meet massed in death, who lends what life must borrow.

As long as skies are blue, and fields are green,

Evening must usher night, night urge the morrow,

Month follow month with woe, and year wake year to sorrow.

He will awake no more, oh, never more!

"Wake thou," cried Miss y, "childless Mother, rise

Out of thy sleep, and hake, in thy heart's core,

A wound more fierce than s with tears and sighs."

And all the Dreams at watched Urania's eyes,

And all the Echoes whor heir sister's song

Had held in holy silence, cried. "Arise!"
Swift as a Thought by the snake
Memory stung,

From her ambrosial rest the fading Spieladour sprung.

She rose like an autumnal Night, that springs

Out of the East, and follows wild and

The golden Day, which, on eternal wings,

Even as a ghost abandoning a bier, Had left the Earth a corpse. Sorro

Had left the Earth a corpse. Sorrow and fear

So struck, so roused, so rapt Urania; So saddened round her like an atmosphere

Of stormy mist; so swept her on her way Even to the mournful place where Adonais lay.

Out of her secret Paradise she sped, Through camps and cities rough with stone, and steel.

And human hearts, which to her airy tread

Yielding not, wounded the invisible

Palms of her tender feet where'er they fell:

And barbed tongues, and thoughts more sharp than they

Rent the soft Form they never could repel,

Whose sacred blood, like the young tears of May.

Paved with eternal flowers that undeserving way.

In the death chamber for a moment Death

Shamed by the presence of that living Might

Blushed to annihilation, and the breath Revisited those lips, and life's pale light Flashed through those limbs, so late her dear delight.

"Leave me not wild and drear and comfortless

As silent lightning leaves the starless night!

Leave me not!" cried Urania: her distress

Roused Death: Death rose and smiled, and met her vain caress.

"Stay yet awhile! speak to me once again;

Kiss me, so long but as a kiss may live; And in my heartless breast and burning brain

That word, that kiss shall all thoughts else survive,

With food of saddest memory kept alive,

Now thou art dead, as if it were a part

Of thee, my Adonais! I would give All that I am to be as thou now art!

But I am chained to Time, and cannot thence depart!

"O gentle child, beautiful as thou wert, Why didst thou leave the trodden paths of men

Too soon, and with weak hands though mighty heart

Dare the unpastured dragon in his den? Defenceless as thou wert, oh where was then

Wisdom the mirrored shield, or scorn the spear?

Or hadst thou waited the full cycle, when

Thy spirit should have filled its crescent sphere,

The monsters of life's waste had fled from thee like deer.

"The herded wolves, bold only to pursue;

The obscene ravens, clamorous o'er the dead:

The vultures to the conqueror's banner true

Who feed where Desolation first has fed,

And whose wings rain contagion;—
how they fled,

When like Apollo, from his golden bow, The Pythian of the age one arrow sped And smiled!—the spoilers tempt no second blow.

They fawn on the proud feet that spurn them lying low.

"The sun comes forth, and many reptiles spawn;

He sets, and each ephemeral insect then Is gathered into death without a dawn, And the immortal stars awake again; So is it in the world of living men:

A godlike mind soars forth, in its delight

Making earth bare and veiling heaven, and when

It sinks, the swarms that dimmed or shared its light

Leave to its kindred lamps the spirit's awful night."

Thus ceased she: and the mountain shepherds came,

Their garlands sere, their magic mantles rent;

The Pilgrim of Eternity, whose fame Over his living head like Heaven is bent,

An early but enduring monument, Came, veiling all the lightnings of his song

In sorrow; from her wilds Ierne sent
The sweetest lyrist² of her saddest
wrong,

And love taught grief to fall like music from his tongue.

Midst others of less note, came one frail Form,³

A phantom among men; companionless As the last cloud of an expiring storm Whose thunder is its knell; he, as I guess,

Had gazed on Nature's naked loveliness,

Actæon-like, and now he fled astray With feeble steps o'er the world's wilderness,

And his own thoughts, along that rugged way,

Pursued, like raging hounds, their father and their prey.

¹ Byron. ² Moore. ³ Shelley himself.

A pardlike Spirit beautiful and swift— A Love in desolation masked;—a Power Girt round with weakness;—it can scarce uplift

The weight of the superincumbent hour; It is a dying lamp, a falling shower,

A breaking billow;—even whilst we speak

Is it not broken? on the withering flower The killing sun smiles brightly: on a cheek

The life can burn in blood, even while the heart may break.

His head was bound with pansies overblown,

And faded violets, white, and pied, and blue;

And a light spear topped with a cypress cone,

Round whose rude shaft dark ivy tresses grew

Yet dripping with the forest's noonday dew.

Vibrated, as the ever-beating heart Shook the weak hand that grasped it;

of that crew

He came the last, neglected and apart; A herd-abandoned deer struck by the hunter's dart.

All stood aloof, and at his partial moan Smiled through their tears; well knewthat gentle band

Who in another's fate now wept his own;

As in the accents of an unknown land, He sung new sorrow; sad Urania scanned

The Stranger's mien, and murmured: "Who art thou?"

He answered not, but with a sudden hand

Made bare his branded and ensanguined brow,

Which was like Cain's or Christ's—oh, that it should be so!

What softer voice is hushed over the dead?

Athwart what brow is that dark mantle thrown?

What form leans sadly o'er the white deathbed,

In mockery of monumental stone,

The heavy heart heaving without a moan? If it be He, who, gentlest of the wise, Taught, soothed, loved, honoured the departed one;

 $^{^{1}\,\}mathrm{Probably}$ Charles Cowden Clarke. Some think Leigh Hunt.

Let me not vex, with inharmonious sighs

The silence of that heart's accepted sacrifice.

Our Adonais has drunk poison—oh! What deaf and viperous murderer could crown

Life's early cup with such a draught of woe?

The nameless worm would now itself disown:

It felt, yet could escape the magic tone Whose prelude held all envy; hate, and wrong,

But what was howling in one breast alone,

Silent with expectation of the song, Whose master's hand is cold, whose silver lyre unstrung.

Live thou, whose infamy is not thy fame!

Live! fear no heavier chastisement from me.

Thou noteless blot on a remembered name!

¹ Gifford, or whoever else was the critic of the Quarterly Review.

But be thyself, and know thyself to be! And ever at thy season be thou free To spill the venom when thy fangs o'erflow:

Remorse and Self-contempt shall cling to thec;

Hot Shame shall burn upon thy secret brow,

And like a beaten hound tremble thou shalt-as now.

Nor let us weep that our delight is fled

Far from these carrion kites that scream below:

He wakes or sleeps with the enduring dead:

Thou canst not soar where he is sitting now.-

Dust to the dust! but the pure spirit shall flow

Back to the burning fountain whence it came,

A portion of the Eternal, which must glow

Through time and change, unquenchably the same,

Whilst thy cold embers choke the sordid hearth of shame.

(B68)

Peace, peace! he is not dead, he doth not sleep-

He hath awakened from the dream of

Tis we, who lost in stormy visions, keep

With phantoms an unprofitable strife, And in mad trance, strike with our spirit's knife

Invulnerable nothings. - We decay

Like corpses in a charnel; fear and grief

Convulse us and consume us day by day,

And cold hopes swarm like worms within our living clay.

He has outsoared the shadow of our night;

Envy and calumny and hate and pain, And that unrest which men miscall delight,

Can touch him not and torture not again:

From the contagion of the world's slow stain

He is secure, and now can never mourn A heart grown cold, a head grown gray in vain;

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Nor, when the spirit's self has ceased to burn,

With sparkless ashes load an unlamented urn.

He lives, he wakes—'t is Death is dead, not he;

Mourn not for Adonais.—Thou young Dawn

Turn all thy dew to splendour, for from thee

The spirit thou lamentest is not gone; Ye caverns and ye forests, cease to moan!

Cease ye faint flowers and fountains, and thou Air

Which like a mourning veil thy scarf hadst thrown

O'er the abandoned Earth, now leave it bare.

Even to the joyous stars which smile on its despair!

He is made one with Nature: there is heard

His voice in all her music, from the moan

Of thunder to the song of night's sweet bird;

He is a presence to be felt and known

In darkness and in light, from herb and stone,

Spreading itself where'er that Power may move

Which has withdrawn his being to its own:

Which wields the world with never wearied love,

Sustains it from beneath, and kindles it above.

He is a portion of the loveliness

Which once he made more lovely: he doth bear

His part, while the one Spirit's plastic stress

Sweeps through the dull dense world, compelling there

All new successions to the forms they wear:

Torturing th' unwilling dross that checks its flight

To its own likeness, as each mass may bear:

And bursting in its beauty and its might from trees and beasts and men into the Heaven's light.

The splendours of the firmament of time May be eclipsed, but are extinguished not;

Like stars to their appointed height they climb

And death is a low mist which cannot blot

The brightness it may veil. When lofty thought

Lifts a young heart above its mortal lair,

And love and life contend in it, for what

Shall be its earthly doom, the dead live there

And move like winds of light on dark and stormy air.

The inheritors of unfulfilled renown
Rose from their thrones, built beyond
mortal thought,

Far in the Unapparent. Chatterton Rose pale, his solemn agony had not Yet faded from him; Sidney, as he fought

And as he fell and as he lived and loved

Sublimely mild, a Spirit without spot, Arose; and Lucan, by his death approved:

Oblivion as they rose shrank like a thing reproved.

And many more, whose names on Earth are dark

But whose transmitted effluence cannot die

So long as fire outlives the parent spark,

Rose, robed in dazzling immortality. "Thou art become as one of us," they

cry, "It was for thee you kingless sphere

has long
Swung blind in unascended majesty,

Silent alone amid an Heaven of Song.
Assume thy winged throne, thou Vesper of our throng!"

Who mourns for Adonais? Oh come forth

Fond wretch! and know thyself and him aright.

Clasp with thy panting soul the pendulous Earth;

As from a centre, dart thy spirit's light Beyond all worlds, until its spacious might

Satiate the void circumference: then

Even to a point within our day and night;

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And keep thy heart light lest it make thee sink

When hope has kindled hope, and lured thee to the brink.

Or go to Rome, which is the sepulchre Oh! not of him, but of our joy: 'tis nought

That ages, empires, and religions there Lie buried in the ravage they have wrought;

For such as he can lend,—they borrow not

Glory from those who made the world their prey;

And he is gathered to the kings of thought

Who waged contention with their time's decay,

And of the past are all that cannot pass away.

Go thou to Rome,—at once the Paradise,

The grave, the city, and the wilderness; And where its wrecks like shattered mountains rise,

And flowering weeds, and fragrant copses dress

The bones of Desolation's nakedness

Pass, till the Spirit of the spot shall lead

Thy footsteps to a slope of green access Where, like an infant's smile, over the dead

A light of laughing flowers along the grass is spread.

And gray walls moulder round, on which dull Time

Feeds, like slow fire upon a hoary brand;

And one keen pyramid with wedge sublime,

Pavilioning the dust of him who planned

This refuge for his memory, doth stand Like flame transformed to marble; and beneath,

A field is spread, on which a newer band

Have pitched in Heaven's smile their camp of death

Welcoming him we lose with scarce extinguished breath.

Here pause: these graves are all too young as yet

To have outgrown the sorrow which consigned

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Its charge to each; and if the seal is set,

Here, on one fountain of a mourning mind,

Break it not thou! too surely shalt thou find

Thine own well full, if thou returnest home,

Of tears and gall. From the world's bitter wind

Seek shelter in the shadow of the tomb. What Adonais is, why fear we to become?

The One remains, the many change and pass;

Heaven's light for ever shines, Earth's shadows fly;

Life, like a dome of many-coloured glass,

Stains the white radiance of Eternity,
Until Death tramples it to fragments.

—Die.

If thou wouldst be with that which thou dost seek!

Follow where all is fled!—Rome's azure sky,

Flowers, ruins, statues, music, words, are weak

The glory they transfuse with fitting truth to speak.

Why linger, why turn back, why shrink, my Heart?

Thy hopes are gone before: from all things here

They have departed; thou shouldst now depart!

A light is past from the revolving year, And man, and woman; and what still is dear

Attracts to crush, repels to make thee wither.

The soft sky smiles,—the low wind whispers near;

'Tis Adonais calls! oh, hasten thither,
No more let Life divide what Death can
join together.

That Light whose smile kindles the Universe,

That Beauty in which all things work and move,

That Benediction which the eclipsing
Curse

Of birth can quench not, that sustaining Love

Which through the web of being blindly wove

By man and beast and earth and air and sea,

Burns bright or dim, as each are mirrors of

The fire for which all thirst, now beams on me,

Consuming the last clouds of cold mortality.

The breath whose might I have invoked in song

Descends on me; my spirit's bark is driven,

Far from the shore, far from the trembling throng

Whose sails were never to the tempest given;

The massy earth and spherèd skies are riven!

I am borne darkly, fearfully, afar;

Whilst burning through the inmost veil of Heaven,

The soul of Adonais, like a star,

Beacons from the abode where the Eternal are.

Song

FROM CHARLES

Heigho! the lark and the owl!

One flies the morning, and one lulls
the night:—

Only the nightingale, poor fond soul,
Sings like the fool through darkness
and light.

"A widow bird sate mourning for her love
Upon a wintry bough;
The frozen wind crept on above,
The freezing stream below.

"There was no leaf upon the forest bare, No flower upon the ground, And little motion in the air Except the mill-wheel's sound."

Stanzas

APRIL, 1814

Away! the moor is dark benea moon, shed;
Rapid clouds have drank the lahou;
beam of even:

Away! the gathering winds will know darkness soon, ne
And profoundest midnight shrc serene lights of heaven.

Pause not! The time is past!

voice cries, Away!

Tempt not with one last tegroan, friend's ungentle mood:

Thy lover's eye, so glazed and col not entreat thy stay:

Duty and dereliction guide thee ded, solitude.

Away, away! to thy sad and silene

Pour bitter tears on its d wake
hearth;
ake

arded.

STANZAS

Vatch the dim shades as like ghosts they go and come,

Sornd complicate strange webs of melancholy mirth.

THE FIR aves of wasted autumn woods shall float around thine head:

blooms of dewy spring shall gleam Heighoeneath thy feet:

One soul or this world must fade in the frost that binds the dead.

Only thuidnight's frown and morning's Singsmile, ere thou and peace may meet.

ud shadows of midnight possess

the weary winds are silent, or the Upontoon is in the deep:

The from spite to its turbulence unresting.
The frean knows;

ver moves, or toils, or grieves, "There th its appointed sleep.

No fld the grave shalt rest—yet till the

Excep that house and heath and garden ade dear to thee erewhile, nembrance, and repentance, and ep musings are not free the music of two voices and the ht of one sweet smile.

To Mary Wollstonecraft Godwin

Mine eyes were dim with tears unshed;
Yes, I was firm—thus wert not thou;
My baffled looks did fear yet dread
To meet thy looks—I could not know
How anxiously they sought to shine
With soothing pity upon mine,

To sit and curb the soul's mute rage
Which preys upon itself alone;
To curse the life which is the cage
Of fettered grief that dares not groan,
Hiding from many a careless eye
The scorned load of agony.

Whilst thou alone, then not regarded,

The * * * thou alone should be,

To spend years thus, and be rewarded,

As thou, sweet love, requited me

When none were near—Oh! I did wake

From torture for that moment's sake

TO MARY GODWIN

Upon my heart thy accents sweet
Of peace and pity fell like dew
On flowers half dead;—thy lips did meet
Mine tremblingly; thy dark eyes threw
Their soft persuasion on my brain,
Charming away its dream of pain.

We are not happy, sweet! our state
Is strange and full of doubt and fear;
More need of words that ills abate;
Reserve or censure come not near
Our sacred friendship, lest there be
No solace left for thee and me.

Gentle and good and mild thou art,
Nor can I live if thou appear
Aught but thyself, or turn thine heart
Away from me, or stoop to wear
The mask of scorn, although it be
To hide the love thou feel'st for me.

Mutability

We are as clouds that veil the midnight moon;

How restlessly they speed, and gleam, and quiver,

Streaking the darkness radiantly! -- yet soon

Night closes round, and they are lost for ever:

Or like forgotten lyres, whose dissonant strings

Give various response to each varying blast.

To whose frail frame no second motion brings

One mood or modulation like the last.

We rest.—A dream has power to poison sleep:

We rise. — One wandering thought pollutes the day;

We feel, conceive or reason, laugh or weep;

Embrace fond woe, or cast our cares away:

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MUTABILITY

It is the same!—For, be it joy or sorrow,
The path of its departure still is free:
Man's yesterday may ne'er be like his
morrow;
Nought may endure but Mutability.

To Wordsworth

0 0

Poet of Nature, thou hast wept to know That things depart which never may return:

Childhood and youth, friendship and love's first glow,

Have fled like sweet dreams, leaving thee to mourn.

These common woes I feel. One loss is mine

Which thou too feel'st, yet I alone deplore.

Thou wert as a lone star, whose light did shine

On some frail bark in winter's midnight roar:

Thou hast like to a rock-built refuge

Above the blind and battling multitude: In honoured poverty thy voice did weave Songs consecrate to truth and liberty.—
Deserting these, thou leavest me to grieve.

Thus having been, that thou shouldst cease to be.

Lines

The cold earth slept below,
Above the cold sky shone;
And all around, with a chilling sound,
From caves of ice and fields of snow,
The breath of night like death did flow
Beneath the sinking moon.

The wintry hedge was black,
The green grass was not seen,
The birds did rest on the bare thorn's
breast,

Whose roots, beside the pathway track, Had bound their folds o'er many a crack,

Which the frost had made between.

Thine eyes glowed in the glare Of the moon's dying light;

As a fenfire's beam on a sluggish stream,
Gleams dimly, so the moon shone
there,

And it yellowed the strings of thy raven hair,

That shook in the wind of night.

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LINES

The moon made thy lips pale, beloved—
The wind made thy bosom chill—
The night did shed on thy dear head
Its frozen dew, and thou didst lie
Where the bitter breath of the naked
sky
Might visit thee at will.

To Constantia, Singing

Thus to be lost and thus to sink and die, Perchance were death indeed!—Constantia, turn!

In thy dark eyes a power like light doth lie,

Even though the sounds which were thy voice, which burn

Between thy lips, are laid to sleep; Within thy breath, and on thy hair, like odour it is yet,

And from thy touch like fire doth leap.

Even while I write, my burning cheeks are wet.—

Alas, that the torn heart can bleed, but not forget!

A breathless awe, like the swift change Unseen, but felt in youthful slumbers,

Wild, sweet, but uncommunicably strange, Thou breathest now in fast ascending numbers.

The cope of heaven seems rent and cloven By the enchantment of thy strain, And on my shoulders wings are woven,

TO CONSTANTIA. SINGING

To follow its sublime career, Beyond the mighty moons that wane Upon the verge of nature's utmost

sphere, Till the world's shadowy walls are past

and disappear.

Her voice is hovering o'er my soul-it lingers

O'ershadowing it with soft and lulling wings.

The blood and life within those snowy fingers

Teach witchcraft to the instrumental strings.

My brain is wild, my breath comes quick-

The blood is listening in my frame,

And thronging shadows, fast and thick Fall on my overflowing eyes;

My heart is quivering like a flame; As morning dew, that in the sunbeam dies.

I am dissolved in these consuming ecstasies.

I have no life, Constantia, now, but thee, Whilst, like the world-surrounding air, thy song

TO CONSTANTIA, SINGING

Flows on, and fills all things with melody.—

Now is thy voice a tempest swift and strong,

On which, like one in trance upborne, Secure o'er rocks and waves I sweep, Rejoicing like a cloud of morn.

Now 't is the breath of summer night,

Which when the starry waters sleep, Round western isles, with incenseblossoms bright,

Lingering, suspends my soul in its voluptuous flight.

On Fanny Godwin

Her voice did quiver as we parted,
Yet knew I not that heart was broken
From which it came, and I departed
Heeding not the words then spoken.
Misery—O Misery,
This world is all too wide for thee.

Lines

That time is dead for ever, child,
Drowned, frozen, dead for ever!
We look on the past
And stare aghast
At the spectres wailing, pale and ghast,
Of hopes which thou and I beguiled
To death on life's dark river.

The stream we gazed on then, rolled by;
Its waves are unreturning;
But we yet stand
In a lone land,
Like tombs to mark the memory
Of hopes and fears, which fade and flee
In the light of life's dim morning.

Death

They die—the dead return not—Misery
Sits near an open grave and calls them
over,

A Youth with hoary hair and haggard eye—

They are the names of kindred, friend and lover,

Which he so feebly calls—they all are gone!

Fond wretch, all dead, those vacant names alone,

This most familiar scene, my pain— These tombs alone remain.

Misery, my sweetest friend—oh! weep no more!

Thou wilt not be consoled—I wonder not!

For I have seen thee from thy dwelling's door

Watch the calm sunset with them, and this spot

DEATH

Was even as bright and calm, but transitory,

And now thy hopes are gone, thy hair is hoary;

This most familiar scene, my pain— These tombs alone remain.

Ozymandias

I met a traveller from an antique land Who said: Two vast and trunkless legs of stone

Stand in the desert. Near them, on the sand,

Half sunk, a shattered visage lies, whose frown,

And wrinkled lip, and sneer of cold command,

Tell that its sculptor well those passions read

Which yet survive, stamped on these lifeless things,

The hand that mocked them and the heart that fed:

And on the pedestal these words appear: "My name is Ozymandias, king of kings:

Look on my works, ye Mighty, and despair!"

Nothing beside remains. Round the de-

Of that colossal wreck, boundless and bare

The lone and level sands stretch far away.

Arethusa

Arethusa arose From her couch of snows In the Acroceraunian mountains.-From cloud and from crag, With many a jag. Shepherding her bright fountains. She leapt down the rocks, With her rainbow locks Streaming among the streams;-Her steps paved with green The downward ravine Which slopes to the western gleams: And gliding and springing She went, ever singing, In murmurs as soft as sleep; The Earth seemed to love her. And Heaven smiled above her. As she lingered towards the deep.

Then Alpheus bold, On his glacier cold, With his trident the mountains strook And opened a chasm In the rocks; -with the spasm All Erymanthus shook. And the black south wind It concealed behind 212

ARETHUSA

The urns of the silent snow,
And earthquake and thunder
Did rend in sunder
The bars of the springs below.
The beard and the hair
Of the River-god were
Seen through the torrent's sweep,
As he followed the light
Of the fleet nymph's flight
To the brink of the Dorian deep.

"Oh, save me! Oh, guide me! And bid the deep hide me, For he grasps me now by the hair!" The loud Ocean heard. To its blue depth stirred, And divided at her prayer; And under the water The Earth's white daughter Fled like a sunny beam; Behind her descended Her billows, unblended With the brackish Dorian stream:-Like a gloomy stain On the emerald main Alpheus rushed behind,-As an eagle pursuing A dove to its ruin Down the streams of the cloudy wind. 213

ARETHUSA

Under the powers Where the Ocean Powers Sit on their pearled thrones, Through the coral woods Of the weltering floods, Over heaps of ur valued stones: Through the dim beams Which amid the streams Weave a net-work of coloured light; And under the caves, Where the shadowy waves Are as green as the forest's night:-Outspeeding the shark, And the sword-fish dark, Under the ocean foam. And up through the rifts Of the mountain clifts They past to their Dorian home.

And now from their fountains
In Enna's mountains,
Down one vale where the morning
basks,
Like friends once parted
Grown single-hearted,
They ply their watery tasks.
At sunrise they leap
From their cradles steep
In the cave of the shelving hill;

ARETHUSA

At noontide they flow
Through the woods below
And the meadows of asphodel;
And at night they sleep
In the rocking deep
Beneath the Ortygian shore;
Like spirits that lie
In the azure sky
When they love but live no more.

Song of Proserpine

WHILE GATHERING FLOWERS ON THE PLAIN OF ENNA

Sacred Goddess, Mother Earth,
Thou from whose immortal bosom,
Gods, and men, and beasts have birth,
Leaf and blade, and bud and blossom,
Breathe thine influence most divine
On thine own child, Proserpine.

If with mists of evening dew
Thou dost nourish these young flowers
Till they grow, in scent and hue,
Fairest children of the hours,
Breathe thine influence most divine
On thine own child, Proserpine.

The Question

I dreamed that, as I wandered by the way,

Bare winter suddenly was changed to spring,

And gentle odours led my steps astray, Mixed with a sound of waters murmuring

Along a shelving bank of turf, which lay Under a copse, and hardly dared to fling

Its green arms round the bosom of the stream,

But kissed it and then fled, as thou mightest in dream.

There grew pied wind-flowers and violets, Daisies, those pearled Arcturi of the earth,

The constellated dower that never sets;
Faint oxlips; tender bluebells, at whose birth

The sod scarce heaved; and that tall flower that wets—

Like a child, half in tenderness and mirth—

THE QUESTION

Its mother's face with heaven's collected tears,

When the low wind, its playmate's voice, it hears.

And in the warm hedge grew lush eglantine,

Green cowbind and the moonlightcoloured May,

And cherry-blossoms, and white cups, whose wine

Was the bright dew, yet drained not by the day;

And wild roses, and ivy serpentine,

With its dark buds and leaves, wandering astray;

And flowers azure, black, and streaked with gold,

Fairer than any wakened eyes behold.

And nearer to the river's trembling edge
There grew broad flag-flowers, purple
prankt with white,

And starry river buds among the sedge, And floating water-lilies, broad and bright,

Which lit the oak that overhung the hedge

With moonlight beams of their own watery light;

THE QUESTION

And bulrushes, and reeds of such deep green

As soothed the dazzled eye with sober sheen.

Methought that of these visionary flowers I made a nosegay, bound in such a way

That the same hues, which in their natural bowers

Were mingled or opposed, the like array

Kept these imprisoned children of the Hours

Within my hand,—and then, elate and gay,

I hastened to the spot whence I had come,

That I might there present it!—Oh! to whom?

The Two
Spirits:
An Allegory

First Spirit

O thou, who plumed with strong desire
Wouldst float above the earth, beware!
A Shadow tracks thy flight of fire—
Night is coming!
Bright are the regions of the air,
And among the winds and beams
It were delight to wander there—
Night is coming!

Second Spirit

The deathless stars are bright above;
If I would cross the shade of night,
Within my heart is the lamp of love,
And that is day!
And the moon will smile with gentle
light

On my golden plumes where'er they move; The meteors will linger round my flight, And make night day.

THE TWO SPIRITS

First Spirit

But if the whirlwinds of darkness waken Hail, and lightning, and stormy rain; See, the bounds of the air are shaken— Night is coming!

The red swift clouds of the hurricane You declining sun have overtaken,

The clash of the hail sweeps over the plain-

Night is coming!

Second Spirit

I see the light, and I hear the sound; I'll sail on the flood of the tempest dark,

With the calm within and the light

Which makes night day:

And thou, when the gloom is deep and stark,

Look from thy dull earth, slumber-bound, My moon-like flight thou then may'st mark

On high, far away.

Some say there is a precipice
Where one vast pine is frozen to ruin
O'er piles of snow and chasms of ice
'Mid Alpine mountains;

THE TWO SPIRITS

And that the languid storm pursuing That wingèd shape, for ever flies Round those hoar branches, aye renewing

Its aëry fountains.

Some say when nights are dry and clear, And the death-dews sleep on the morass, Sweet whispers are heard by the traveller, Which make night day:

And a silver shape like his early love

doth pass

Upborne by her wild and glittering hair, And when he awakes on the fragrant grass,

He finds night day.

Autumn: A Dirge

The warm sun is failing, the bleak wind is wailing,

The bare boughs are sighing, the pale flowers are dying,

And the year

On the earth her deathbed, in a shroud of leaves dead,

Is lying.

Come, months, come away, From November to May, In your saddest array; Follow the bier Of the dead cold year,

And like dim shadows watch by her sepulchre.

The chill rain is falling, the nipt worm is crawling,

The rivers are swelling, the thunder is knelling

For the year;

AUTUMN: A DIRGE

The blithe swallows are flown, and the lizards each gone
To his dwelling;
Come, months, come away;
Put on white, black, and gray;
Let your light sisters play—
Ye follow the bier
Of the dead cold year,
And make her grave green with tear on tear.

The Waning Moon

And like a dying lady, lean and pale, Who totters forth, wrapt in a gauzy veil, Out of her chamber, led by the insane And feeble wanderings of her fading brain,

The moon arose up in the murky east, A white and shapeless mass.



Art thou pale for weariness
Of climbing heaven and gazing on the
earth,

Wandering companionless
Among the stars that have a different birth,—
And ever changing like a joyless eye

That finds no object worth its constancy?

Thou chosen sister of the spirit,
That gazes on thee till in thee it
pities . . .

Dirge for the Year

Orphan hours, the year is dead, Come and sigh, come and weep! Merry hours, smile instead, For the year is but asleep. See, it smiles as it is sleeping, Mocking your untimely weeping.

As an earthquake rocks a corse
In its coffin in the clay,
So White Winter, that rough nurse,
Rocks the death-cold year to-day;
Solemn hours! wail aloud
For your mother in her shroud.

As the wild air stirs and sways
The tree-swung cradle of a child,
So the breath of these rude days
Rocks the year:—be calm and mild;
Trembling hours, she will arise
With new love within her eyes.

January gray is here,
Like a sexton by her grave;
February bears the bier,
March with grief doth howl and rave,
And April weeps—but, O, ye hours,
Follow with May's fairest flowers.

To Night

Swiftly walk over the western wave,
Spirit of Night!
Out of the misty eastern cave,
Where all the long and lone daylight,
Thou wovest dreams of joy and fear,
Which make thee terrible and dear,
Swift be thy flight!

Wrap thy form in a mantle gray,
Star-inwrought!
Blind with thine hair the eyes of Day;
Kiss her until she be wearied out,
Then wander o'er city, and sea, and land,
Touching all with thine opiate wand—
Come, long sought!

When I arose and saw the dawn,
I sighed for thee;
When light rode high, and the dew was gone,
And noon lay heavy on flower and tree,
And the weary Day turned to his rest,
Lingering like an unloved guest,
I sighed for thee.

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TO NIGHT

Thy brother Death came, and cried,
Wouldst thou me?
Thy sweet child Sleep, the filmy-eyed,
Murmured like a noontide bee,
Shall I nestle near thy side?
Wouldst thou me?—And I replied,
No, not thee!

Death will come when thou art dead,
Soon, too soon—
Sleep will come when thou art fled;
Of neither would I ask the boon
I ask of thee, beloved Night—
Swift be thine approaching flight,
Come soon, soon!

To ----

Music, when soft voices die,
Vibrates in the memory—
Odours, when sweet violets sicken,
Live within the sense they quicken.
Rose leaves, when the rose is dead,
Are heaped for the beloved's bed;
And so thy thoughts, when thou art
gone,
Love itself shall slumber on.

Rarely, rarely, comest thou, Spirit of Delight! Wherefore hast thou left me now Many a day and night? Many a weary night and day 'T is since thou art fled away.

How shall ever one like me
Win thee back again?
With the joyous and the free
Thou wilt scoff at pain.
Spirit false! thou hast forgot
All but those who need thee not.

As a lizard with the shade
Of a trembling leaf,
Thou with sorrow art dismayed;
Even the sighs of grief
Reproach thee that thou art not near,
And reproach thou wilt not hear.

Let me set my mournful ditty

To a merry measure,

Thou wilt never come for pity,

Thou wilt come for pleasure.

Pity then will cut away

Those cruel wings, and thou wilt stay.

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SONG

I love all that thou lovest,
Spirit of Delight!
The fresh Earth in new leaves drest,
And the starry night;
Autumn evening, and the morn
When the golden mists are born.

I love snow, and all the forms
Of the radiant frost;
I love waves, and winds, and storms,
Every thing almost
Which is Nature's, and may be
Untainted by man's misery.

I love tranquil solitude,
And such society
As is quiet, wise, and good;
Between thee and me
What difference? but thou dost possess
The things I seek, not love them less.

I love Love—though he has wings,
And like light can flee;
But above all other things,
Spirit, I love thee—
Thou art love and life! Oh come,
Make once more my heart thy home.

A Lament

O world! O life! O time!
On whose last steps I climb
Trembling at that where I had stood before;
When will return the glory of your prime?

No more—Oh, never more!

Out of the day and night
A joy has taken flight;
Fresh spring, and summer, and winter hoar,
Move my faint heart with grief, but with delight
No more—Oh, never more!

One word is too often profaned
For me to profane it,
One feeling too falsely disdained
For thee to disdain it.
One hope is too like despair
For prudence to smother,
And pity from thee more dear
Than that from another.

I can give not what men call love,
But wilt thou accept not
The worship the heart lifts above
And the Heavens reject not,
The desire of the moth for the star,
Of the night for the morrow,
The devotion to something afar
From the sphere of our sorrow?

Fragment— Music

I pant for the music which is divine,
My heart in its thirst is a dying flower;
Pour forth the sound like enchanted wine,
Loosen the notes in a silver shower;
Like a herbless plain for the gentle rain,
I gasp, I faint, till they wake again.

Let me drink of the spirit of that sweet sound.

More, oh more,—I am thirsting yet, It loosens the serpent which care has bound

Upon my heart to stifle it; The dissolving strain, through every vein, Passes into my heart and brain.

As the scent of a violet withered up, Which grew by the brink of a silver lake:

When the hot noon has drained its dewy cup,

And mist there was none its thirst to slake—

MUSIC

And the violet lay dead while the odour flew

On the wings of the wind o'er the waters blue—

As one who drinks from a charmed cup Of foaming, and sparkling and murmuring wine,

Whom, a mighty Enchantress filling up, Invites to love with her kiss divine . . . Lines: "When the Lamp is Shattered"

When the lamp is shattered
The light in the dust lies dead—
When the cloud is scattered
The rainbow's glory is shed.
When the lute is broken,
Sweet tones are remembered not;
When the lips have spoken,
Loved accents are soon forgot.

As music and splendour
Survive not the lamp and the lute
The heart's echoes render
No song when the spirit is mute:—
No song but sad dirges,
Like the wind through a ruined cell,
Or the mournful surges
That ring the dead seaman's knell.

When hearts have once mingled Love first leaves the well-built nest The weak one is singled To endure what it once possest.

LINES

O Love! who bewailest
The frailty of all things here,
Why choose you the frailest
For your cradle, your home, and your bier?

Its passions will rock thee
As the storms rock the ravens on high:
Bright reason will mock thee,
Like the sun from a wintry sky.
From thy nest every rafter
Will rot, and thine eagle home
Leave thee naked to laughter,
When leaves fall and cold winds come.

To Jane: The Invitation

Best and brightest, come away! Fairer far than this fair Day, Which, like thee to those in sorrow, Comes to bid a sweet good-morrow To the rough Year just awake In its cradle on the brake. The brightest hour of unborn Spring, Through the winter wandering, Found, it seems, the halcyon Morn To hoar February born; Bending from Heaven, in azure mirth, It kissed the forehead of the Earth, And smiled upon the silent sea, And bade the frozen streams be free. And waked to music all their fountains, And breathed upon the frozen mountains, And like a prophetess of May Strewed flowers upon the barren way, Making the wintry world appear Like one on whom thou smilest, Dear.

Away, away, from men and towns, To the wild wood and the downs—

THE INVITATION

To the silent wilderness Where the soul need not repress Its music lest it should not find An echo in another's mind. While the touch of Nature's art Harmonizes heart to heart. I leave this notice on my door For each accustomed visitor:-"I am gone into the fields To take what this sweet hour yields: Reflection, you may come to-morrow, Sit by the fireside with Sorrow.-You with the unpaid bill, Despair,-You tiresome verse-reciter, Care,-I will pay you in the grave,-Death will listen to your stave. Expectation too, be off! To-day is for itself enough; Hope in pity mock not Woe With smiles, nor follow where I go: Long having lived on thy sweet food, At length I find one moment's good After long pain-with all your love, This you never told me of."

Radiant Sister of the Day, Awake! arise! and come away! To the wild woods and the plains, And the pools where winter rains

THE INVITATION

Image all their roof of leaves, Where the pine its garland weaves Of sapless green and ivy dun Round stems that never kiss the sun: Where the lawns and pastures be, And the sandhills of the sea;-Where the melting hoar-frost wets The daisy-star that never sets. And wind-flowers, and violets, Which yet join not scent to hue, Crown the pale year weak and new; When the night is left behind In the deep east, dun and blind, And the blue noon is over us. And the multitudinous Billows murmur at our feet, Where the earth and ocean meet, And all things seem only one In the universal sun.

To Jane: The Recollection

Now the last day of many days,
All beautiful and bright as thou,
The loveliest and the last, is dead,
Rise, Memory, and write its praise!
Up to thy wonted work! come, trace
The epitaph of glory fled,—
For now the Earth has changed its face,
A frown is on the Heaven's brow.

We wandered to the Pine Forest
That skirts the Ocean's foam,
The lightest wind was in its nest,
The tempest in its home.
The whispering waves were half asleep,
The clouds were gone to play,
And on the bosom of the deep,
The smile of Heaven lay;
It seemed as if the hour were one
Sent from beyond the skies,
Which scattered from above the sun
A light of Paradise.

THE RECOLLECTION

We paused amid the pines that stood
The giants of the waste,
Tortured by storms to shapes as rude
As serpents interlaced,
And soothed by every azure breath,
That under heaven is blown,
To harmonies and hues beneath,
As tender as its own;
Now all the tree-tops lay asleep,
Like green waves on the sea,
As still as in the silent deep
The ocean woods may be.

How calm it was!-the silence there By such a chain was bound That even the busy woodpecker Made stiller by her sound The inviolable quietness; The breath of peace we drew With its soft motion made not less The calm that round us grew. There seemed from the remotest seat Of the white mountain waste, To the soft flower beneath our feet, A magic circle traced,-A spirit interfused around, A thrilling silent life, To momentary peace it bound Our mortal nature's strife;-

THE RECOLLECTION

And still I felt the centre of
The magic circle there,
Was one fair form that filled with love
The lifeless atmosphere.

We paused beside the pools that lie Under the forest bough, Each seemed as 't were a little sky Gulphed in a world below;

A firmament of purple light,
Which in the dark earth lay,
More boundless than the depth of r

More boundless than the depth of night, And purer than the day—

In which the lovely forests grew
As in the upper air,

More perfect both in shape and hue Than any spreading there.

There lay the glade and neighbouring lawn,

And through the dark green wood The white sun twinkling like the dawn Out of a speckled cloud.

Sweet views which in our world above Can never well be seen,

Were imaged by the water's love Of that fair forest green.

And all was interfused beneath With an elysian glow,

An atmosphere without a breath, A softer day below.

THE RECOLLECTION

Like one beloved the scene had lent
To the dark water's breast,
Its every leaf and lineament
With more than truth exprest;
Until an envious wind crept by,
Like an unwelcome thought,
Which from the mind's too faithful eye
Blots one dear image out.
Though thou art ever fair and kind,
The forests ever green,
Less oft is peace in Shelley's mind,
Than calm in waters seen.

With A Guitar. To Jane

Ariel to Miranda. - Take This slave of Music, for the sake Of him who is the slave of thee. And teach it all the harmony In which thou canst, and only thou, Make the delighted spirit glow, Till joy denies itself again, And, too intense, is turned to pain: For by permission and command Of thine own Prince Ferdinand. Poor Ariel sends this silent token Of more than ever can be spoken; Your guardian spirit, Ariel, who, From life to life, must still pursue Your happiness;-for thus alone Can Ariel ever find his own. From Prospero's enchanted cell, As the mighty verses tell, To the throne of Naples, he Lit you o'er the trackless sea, Flitting on, your prow before, Like a living meteor.

WITH A GUITAR

When you die, the silent Moon,
In her interlunar swoon,
Is not sadder in her cell
Than deserted Ariel.
When you live again on earth,
Like an unseen star of birth,
Ariel guides you o'er the sea
Of life from your nativity.
Many changes have been run,
Since Ferdinand and you begun
Your course of love, and Ariel still
Has tracked your steps, and served your
will;

Now, in humbler, happier lot,
This is all remembered not;
And now, alas! the poor sprite is
Imprisoned, for some fault of his,
In a body like a grave;—
From you he only dares to crave,
For his service and his sorrow,
A smile to-day, a song to-morrow.

The artist who this idol wrought,
To echo all harmonious thought,
Felled a tree, while on the steep
The woods were in their winter sleep,
Rocked in that repose divine
On the wind-swept Apennine;
And dreaming some of Autumn past,
And some of Spring approaching fast,
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WITH A GUITAR

And some of April buds and showers, And some of songs in July bowers, And all of love; and so this tree,-O that such our death may be!-Died in sleep, and felt no pain, To live in happier form again: From which, beneath Heaven's fairest star, The artist wrought this loved Guitar, And taught it justly to reply, To all who question skilfully. In language gentle as thine own; Whispering in enamoured tone Sweet oracles of woods and dells, And summer winds in sylvan cells: For it had learnt all harmonies Of the plains and of the skies. Of the forests and the mountains. And the many-voiced fountains: The clearest echoes of the hills. The softest notes of falling rills, The melodies of birds and bees, The murmuring of summer seas, And pattering rain, and breathing dew, And airs of evening; and it knew That seldom-heard mysterious sound, Which, driven on its diurnal round, As it floats through boundless day, Our world enkindles on its way-All this it knows, but will not tell To those who cannot question well

WITH A GUITAR

The spirit that inhabits it; It talks according to the wit Of its companions; and no more Is heard than has been felt before, By those who tempt it to betray These secrets of an elder day: But sweetly as its answers will Flatter hands of perfect skill, It keeps its highest holiest tone For our beloved Jane alone.

To Jane: "The Keen Stars were Twinkling"

The keen stars were twinkling, And the fair moon was rising among them, Dear Jane!

The guitar was tinkling,

But the notes were not sweet till you sung them

Again.

As the moon's soft splendour O'er the faint cold starlight of heaven Is thrown, So your voice most tender To the strings without soul had then given

Its own.

The stars will awaken, Though the moon sleep a full hour later, To-night;

No leaf will be shaken Whilst the dews of your melody scatter Delight.

TO JANE

Though the sound overpowers,
Sing again, with your dear voice revealing
A tone
Of some world far from ours,

Where music and moonlight and feeling Are one.

Lines Written in the Bay of Lerici

She left me at the silent time When the moon had ceased to climb The azure path of Heaven's steep, And like an albatross asleep, Balanced on her wings of light, Hovered in the purple night, Ere she sought her ocean nest In the chambers of the West. She left me, and I stayed alone Thinking over every tone Which, though silent to the ear, * The enchanted heart could hear, Like notes which die when born, but still Haunt the echoes of the hill; And feeling ever-Oh, too much!-The soft vibration of her touch, As if her gentle hand, even now, Lightly trembled on my brow; And thus, although she absent were, Memory gave me all of her That even Fancy dares to claim:-Her presence had made weak and tame All passions, and I lived alone In the time which is our own;

IN THE BAY OF LERICI

The past and future were forgot, As they had been, and would be, not, But soon, the guardian angel gone, The dæmon reassumed his throne In my faint heart. I dare not speak My thoughts, but thus disturbed and weak I sat and saw the vessels glide Over the ocean bright and wide, Like spirit-wingèd chariots sent O'er some serenest element For ministrations strange and far: As if to some Elysian star Sailed for drink to medicine Such sweet and bitter pain as mine. And the winds that winged their flight From the land came fresh and light, And the scent of winged flowers, And the coolness of the hours Of dew, and sweet warmth left by day, Were scattered o'er the twinkling bay. And the fisher with his lamp And spear about the low rocks damp Crept, and struck the fish which came To worship the delusive flame. Too happy they, whose pleasure sought Extinguishes all sense and thought Of the regret that pleasure leaves, Destroying life alone, not peace!

On a Poet's Lips I Slept

On a poet's lips I slept
Dreaming like a love-adept
In the sound his breathing kept;
Nor seeks nor finds he mortal blisses,
But feeds on the aërial kisses,
Of shapes that haunt Thought's wildernesses.

He will watch from dawn to gloom
The lake-reflected sun illume
The yellow bees in the ivy-bloom,
Nor heed nor see what things they be—
But from these create he can
Forms more real than living man,
Nurslings of Immortality.

Fragment

I faint, I perish with my love! I grow
Frail as a cloud whose [splendours] pale
Under the evening's ever-changing glow:
I die like mist upon the gale,
And like a wave under the calm I fail.

To-

When passion's trance is overpast, If tenderness and truth could last Or live, whilst all wild feelings keep Some mortal slumber, dark and deep, I should not weep!

It were enough to feel, to see, Thy soft eyes gazing tenderly, And dream the rest—and burn and be The secret food of fires unseen, Couldst thou but be as thou hast been.

After the slumber of the year
The woodland violets reappear,
All things revive in field or grove,
And sky and sea, but two, which move,
And form all others, life and love.

The Aziola

"Did you not hear the aziola cry?

Methinks she must be nigh,"
Said Mary as we sate

In dusk ere stars were lit or candles brought;

And I, who thought

The aziola was some tedious woman, Asked, "Who is aziola?" How elate

I felt to know that it was nothing human, No mockery of myself to fear or hate;

And Mary saw my soul,
And laughed, and said, "Disquiet yourself
not:

'T is nothing but a little downy owl."

Sad aziola! many an even-tide
Thy music I had heard

By wood and stream, meadow and mountain-side,

And fields and marshes wide, Such as nor voice, nor lute, nor wind, nor bird.

The soul ever stirred;
Unlike and far sweeter than them all.
Sad aziola! from that moment I
Loved thee and thy sad cry.

Wild with Weeping

My head is wild with weeping for a grief Which is the shadow of a gentle mind.

I walk into the air (but no relief

To seek,—or haply if I sought, to find; It came unsought); to wonder that a

chief

Among men's spirits could be cold and blind.

Ginevra

Wild, pale, and wonder-stricken, even as

Who staggers forth into the air and sun From the dark chambers of a mortal fever, Bewildered, and incapable, and ever Fancying strange comments in her dizzy brain

Of usual shapes, till the familiar train Of objects and of persons past like things Strange as a dreamer's mad imaginings, Ginevra from the nuptial altar went; The vows to which her lips had sworn assent

Rung in her brain still with a jarring din, Deafening the lost intelligence within.

And so she moved under the bridal veil, Which made the paleness of her cheek more pale,

And deepened the faint crimson of her mouth,

And darkened her dark locks as moonlight doth,—

And of the gold and jewels glittering there

She scarce felt conscious,—but the weary glare

Lay like a chaos of unwelcome light, Vexing the sense with gorgeous undelight. A moonbeam in the shadow of a cloud Was less heavenly fair—her face was bowed.

And as she past, the diamonds in her hair

Were mirrored in the polished marble stair

Which led from the cathedral to the street,

And ever as she went her light fair feet Erased these images.

The bridemaidens who round her thronging came,

Some, with a sense of self-rebuke and shame,

Envying the unenviable; and others Making the joy that should have been another's,

Their own by gentle sympathy; and some Sighing to think of an unhappy home: Some few admiring what can ever lure Maidens to leave the heaven serene and

Of parents' smiles for life's great cheat; a thing

Bitter to taste, sweet in imagining.

But they are all dispersed—and lo! she stands

Looking in idle grief on her white hands, Alone within the garden now her own; And through the sunny air, with jangling tone,

The music of the merry marriage bells, Killing the azure silence, sinks and swells:—

Absorbed like one within a dream who dreams

That he is dreaming, until slumber seems A mockery of itself—when suddenly Antonio stood before her, pale as she. With agony, with sorrow, and with pride, He lifted his wan eyes upon the bride, And said, "Is this thy faith?" And then as one

Whose sleeping face is stricken by the sun

With light like a harsh voice, which bids him rise

And look upon his day of life with eyes Which weep in vain that they can dream no more,

Ginevra saw her lover, and forbore
To shriek or faint, and checked the stifling
blood

Rushing upon her heart, and unsubdued Said, "Friend, if earthly violence or ill,

Suspicion, doubt, or the tyrannic will Of parents, chance, or custom, time or change,

Or circumstance, or terror, or revenge, Or wildered looks, or words, or evil speech, With all their stings and venom can impeach

Our love, —we love not: if the grave which hides

The victim from the tyrant, and divides The cheek that whitens from the eyes that dart

Imperious inquisition to the heart
That is another's, could dissever ours,
We love not." "What! do not the silent
hours

Beckon thee to Gherardi's bridal bed?

Is not that ring "—a pledge, he would have said,

Of broken vows, but she with patient look

The golden circle from her finger took, And said, "Accept this token of my faith, The pledge of vows to be absolved by death:

And I am dead, or shall be soon—my knell

Will mix its music with that merry bell. Does it not sound as if they sweetly said 'We toll a corpse out of the marriage-bed'?

The flowers upon my bridal chamber strewn

Will serve unfaded for my bier—so soon That even the dying violet will not die Before Ginevra." The strong fantasy Had made her accents weaker and more weak.

And quenched the crimson life upon her cheek,

And glazed her eyes, and spread an atmosphere

Round her, which chilled the burning noon with fear,

Making her but an image of the thought Which, like a prophet or a shadow, brought

News of the terrors of the coming time.

Like an accuser branded with the crime

He would have cast on a beloved friend

Whose dying eyes reproach not to the end

The pale betrayer—he then with vain
repentance

Would share—he cannot now avert—the sentence,—

Antonio stood and would have spoken, when

The compound voice of women and of men

Was heard approaching; he retired, while she

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Was led amid the admiring company Back to the palace,—and her maidens soon

Changed her attire for the afternoon, And left her at her own request to keep An hour of quiet and rest: like one asleep With open eyes and folded hands she lay, Pale in the light of the declining day

Meanwhile the day sinks fast, the sun is set,

And in the lighted hall the guests are met;

The beautiful looked lovelier in the light Of love, and admiration, and delight, Reflected from a thousand hearts and eyes

Kindling a momentary paradise.
This crowd is safer than the silent wood,
Where love's own doubts disturb the
solitude;

On frozen hearts the fiery rain of wine Falls, and the dew of music more divine Tempers the deep emotions of the time To spirits cradled in a sunny clime:—
How many meet, who never yet have met, To part too soon, but never to forget.
How many saw the beauty, power, and wit

Of looks and words which ne'er enchanted yet;

But life's familiar veil was now withdrawn, As the world leaps before an earthquake's dawn.

And unprophetic of the coming hours,

The matin winds from the expanded flowers

Scatter their hoarded incense, and awaken The earth, until the dewy sleep is shaken From every living heart which it possesses, Through seas and winds, cities and wildernesses,

As if the future and the past were all Treasured i' the instant; — so Gherardi's hall

Laughed in the mirth of its lord's festival,

Till someone asked, "Where is the Bride?"
And then

A bridesmaid went,—and ere she came again

A silence fell upon the guests—a pause Of expectation, as when beauty awes

All hearts with its approach, though unbeheld:

Then wonder, and then fear that wonder quelled;—

For whispers past from mouth to ear which drew

The colour from the hearer's cheeks, and flew

Louder and louder from the company; And then Gherardi entered with an eye Of ostentatious trouble, and a crowd Surrounded him, and some were weeping loud.

They found Ginevra dead! if it be death To lie without motion, or pulse, or breath, With waxen cheeks, and limbs cold, stiff, and white,

And open eyes whose fixed and glassy light

Mocked at the speculation they had owned;

If it be death, when there is felt around A smell of clay, a pale and icy glare, And silence, and a sense that lifts the hair

From the scalp to the ancles, as it were Corruption from the spirit passing forth, And giving all it shrouded to the earth, And leaving as swift lightning in its flight

Ashes and smoke and darkness: in our night

Of thought we know thus much of death, —no more

Than the unborn dream of our life, before

Their barks are wrecked on its inhospitable shore.

The marriage feast and its solemnity Was turned to funeral pomp-the company,

With heavy hearts and looks, broke up; nor they

Who loved the dead went weeping on their way

Alone, but sorrow mixed with sad surprise Loosened the springs of pity in all eyes, On which that form, whose fate they weep in vain.

Will never, thought they, kindle smiles again.

The lamps which half extinguished in their haste

Gleamed far and faint o'er the abandoned feast.

Showed as it were within the vaulted room A cloud of sorrow hanging, as if gloom Had past out of men's minds into the air. Some few yet stood around Gherardi there, Friends and relations of the dead,—and he, A loveless man, accepted torpidly

The consolation that he wanted not: Awe in the place of grief within him

wrought.

Their whispers made the solemn silence

More still—some wept, . . .

Some melted into tears without a sob,

And some with hearts that might be
heard to throb

Leant on the table, and at intervals
Shuddered to hear through the deserted
halls

And corridors the thrilling shrieks which came

Upon the breeze of night that shook the flame

Of every torch and taper as it swept From out the chamber where the women kept;

Their tears fell on the dear companion cold

Of pleasures now departed; then was knolled

The bell of death. . . .

THE DIRGE

Old winter was gone
In his weakness back to the mountains hoar,

And the spring came down
From the planet that hovers upon the
shore

Where the sea of sunlight encroaches On the limits of wintry night;—

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If the land, and the air, and the sea Rejoice not when spring approaches, We did not rejoice in thee, Ginevra!

She is still, she is cold
On the bridal couch,
One step to the white death-bed,
And one to the bier,
And one to the charnel—and one, O
where?

The dark arrow fled In the noon.

Ere the sun through heaven once more has rolled

The rats in her heart
Will have made their nest,
And the worms be alive in her golden

hair;
While the spirit that guides the sun
Sits throned in his flaming chair,
She shall sleep.

The Magnetic Lady of to her Patient

"Sleep, sleep on! forget thy pain;
My hand is on thy brow,
My spirit on thy brain;
My pity on thy heart, poor friend;
And from my fingers flow
The powers of life, and like a sign,
Seal thee from thine hour of woe;
And brood on thee, but may not blend
With thine.

"Sleep, sleep on. I love thee not;
But when I think that he
Who made and makes my lot
As full of flowers as thine of weeds
Might have been lost like thee;
And that a hand which was not mine
Might then have charmed his agony
As I another's—my heart bleeds
For thine.

"Sleep, sleep, and with the slumber of The dead and the unborn Forget thy life and love; Forget that thou must wake for ever; Forget the world's dull scorn;

THE MAGNETIC LADY

Forget lost health and the divine Feelings which died in youth's brief morn;

And forget me, for I can never Be thine.

"Like a cloud big with a May shower, My soul weeps healing rain
On thee, thou withered flower;
It breathes mute music on thy sleep;
Its odour calms thy brain;
Its light within thy gloomy breast
Spreads like a second youth again.
By mine thy being is to its deep
Possest.

"The spell is done. How feel you now?"
"Better—Quite well," replied
The sleeper. "What would do
You good when suffering and awake?
What cure your head and side?—"
"What would cure, that would kill me,
Jane:

And as I must on earth abide Awhile, yet tempt me not to break My chain."

The Apennine

Listen, listen, Mary mine,
To the whisper of the Apennine;
It bursts on the roof like the thunder's
roar

Or like the sea on a Northern shore,
Heard in its raging ebb and flow
By the captives pent in the cave below.
The Apennine in the light of day
Is a mighty mountain dim and gray,
Which between the earth and the sky
doth lay¹;

But when night comes, a chaos dread On the dim starlight then is spread, And the Apennine walks abroad with the storm.

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Byron was not alone in committing this strange blunder in grammar.

Hymn of Apollo

The sleepless hours who watch me as I lie,

Curtained with star-inwoven tapestries, From the broad moonlight of the sky,

Fanning the busy dreams from my dim eyes,—

Waken me when their Mother, the gray Dawn,

Tells them that dreams and that the moon is gone.

Then I arise, and climbing heaven's blue dome,

I walk over the mountains and the waves,

Leaving my robe upon the ocean's foam; My footsteps pave the clouds with fire; the caves

Are filled with my bright presence, and the air

Leaves the green earth to my embraces bare.

HYMN OF APOLLO

The sunbeams are my shafts, with which I kill

Deceit, that loves the night and fears the day;

All men who do or even imagine ill

Fly me, and from the glory of my ray Good minds and open actions take new might,

Until diminished by the reign of night.

I feed the clouds, the rainbows, and the flowers

With their etherial colours; the Moon's globe

And the pure stars in their eternal bowers

Are cinctured with my power as with a
robe:

Whatever lamps on Earth or Heaven may shine,

Are portions of one power, which is mine.

I stand at noon upon the peak of Heaven, Then with unwilling steps I wander down Into the clouds of the Atlantic even;

For grief that I depart they weep and frown:

What look is more delightful than the smile

With which I soothe them from the western isle?

HYMN OF APOLLO

I am the eye with which the universe Beholds itself and knows itself divine; All harmony of instrument or verse, All prophecy, all medicine are mine, All light of art or nature; to my song Victory and praise in their own right belong.

Hymn of Pan

From the forests and highlands
We come, we come;
From the river-girt islands,
Where loud waves are dumb
Listening to my sweet pipings.
The wind in the reeds and the rushes,
The bees on the bells of thyme,
The birds on the myrtle bushes,
The cicale above in the lime,
And the lizards below in the grass,
Were as silent as ever old Tmolus was,
Listening to my sweet pipings.

Liquid Peneus was flowing,
And all dark Tempe lay
In Pelion's shadow, outgrowing
The light of the dying day
Speeded by my sweet pipings.
The Sileni, and Sylvans, and Fauns,
And the Nymphs of the woods and
waves,
To the edge of the

To the edge of the moist river-lawns, And the brink of the dewy caves,

HYMN OF PAN

And all that did then attend and follow, Were silent with love, as you now, Apollo, With envy of my sweet pipings.

I sang of the dancing stars,
I sang of the dædal Earth,
And of Heaven—and the giant wars,
And Love, and Death, and Birth,—
And then I changed my pipings,—
Singing how down the vale of Menalus
I pursued a maiden and clasped a

reed:
Gods and men, we are all deluded thus!
It breaks in our bosom and then

All wept, as I think both ye now would, If envy or age had not frozen your blood, At the sorrow of my sweet pipings.

we bleed:

To-morrow

Where art thou, beloved To-morrow?
When, young and old and strong and weak,

Rich and poor, through joy and sorrow,
Thy sweet smiles we ever seek,—
In thy place—ah! well-a-day!
We find the thing we fled—To-day.

If I walk in Autumn's even
While the dead leaves pass,
If I look on Spring's soft Heaven,—
Something is not there which was.
Winter's wondrous frost and snow,
Summer's clouds, where are they now?